UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 30, 2025



(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-42509 (Commission File Number) 51-0323571 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

1850 Towers Crescent Plaza
Tysons Corner, Virginia
(Address of principal executive offices)

22182 (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (703) 848-8600

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

ck the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the wing provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):
Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class	Trading Symbol	Name of Each Exchange on which Registered
10.00% Series A Perpetual Strife Preferred Stock,	STRF	The Nasdaq Global Select Market
\$0.001 par value per share		
Variable Rate Series A Perpetual Stretch Preferred	STRC	The Nasdaq Global Select Market
Stock, \$0.001 par value per share		
8.00% Series A Perpetual Strike Preferred Stock,	STRK	The Nasdaq Global Select Market
\$0.001 par value per share		
10.00% Series A Perpetual Stride Preferred Stock,	STRD	The Nasdaq Global Select Market
\$0.001 par value per share		
Class A common stock, \$0.001 par value per share	MSTR	The Nasdaq Global Select Market
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 193		e 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this
Emerging growth company \square		
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuance.	_	

Item 8.01 Other Events.

Establishment of Cash Reserve

On December 1, 2025, Strategy Inc ("Strategy") announced that it has established a US dollar reserve ("USD Reserve") of \$1.44 billion to support the payment of dividends on its preferred stock and interest on its outstanding indebtedness ("Dividends"). The USD Reserve was funded using proceeds from the sale of shares of class A common stock under Strategy's at-the-market ("ATM") offering program. Strategy's current intention is to maintain a USD Reserve in an amount sufficient to fund at least twelve months of Dividends, and Strategy intends to strengthen the USD Reserve over time, with the goal of ultimately covering 24 months or more of its Dividends. The maintenance of this USD Reserve, as well as its terms and amount, remain subject to Strategy's sole and absolute discretion and Strategy may adjust the USD Reserve from time-to-time based on market conditions, liquidity needs and other factors.

ATM Update

On December 1, 2025, Strategy announced an update with respect to sales made under its ATM of the following securities:

	Durin	g Period November 17, 2 November 30, 2025	2025 to		As of mber 30, 2025
Security	Shares Sold (1)	Notional Value (in millions) (2)	Net Proceeds (in millions) (3)	Issua	railable for ance and Sale a millions)
STRF Stock				\$	1,637.3
10.00% Series A Perpetual Strife Preferred Stock					
STRC Stock	_	_	_	\$	4,042.4
Variable Rate Series A Perpetual Stretch Preferred					
Stock					
STRK Stock	_	_	_	\$	20,335.7
8.00% Series A Perpetual Strike Preferred Stock					
STRD Stock	_	_	_	\$	4,132.8
10.00% Series A Perpetual Stride Preferred Stock					
MSTR Stock	8,214,000	_	\$ 1,478.1	\$	14,374.8
Class A Common Stock					
Total			\$ 1,478.1		

- (1) Includes shares sold but unsettled as of November 30, 2025.
- (2) The total face value of the shares of preferred stock sold, which is used to calculate dividends thereon.
- (3) Net proceeds are presented net of sales commission.

BTC Update

On December 1, 2025, Strategy announced updates with respect to its bitcoin holdings:

During Period	November 17, 2025 to November 17, 2025	mber 30, 2025		As of November 30, 2025	
	Aggregate		·	Aggregate	_
	Purchase Price	Average	Aggregate	Purchase Price	Average
BTC Acquired (1)	(in millions) (2)	Purchase Price (2)	BTC Holdings	(in billions) (2)	Purchase Price (2)
130	\$ 11.7	\$ 89,960	650,000	\$ 48.38	\$ 74,436

- (1) The bitcoin purchases were made using proceeds from the sale of shares of MSTR Stock under Strategy's ATM.
- (2) Aggregate and average purchase prices are inclusive of fees and expenses.

Adjustment to Dividend Rate on Variable Rate Series A Perpetual Stretch Preferred Stock

On November 30, 2025, Strategy increased the regular dividend rate per annum on the STRC Stock effective for monthly periods commencing on or after December 1, 2025 from 10.50% to 10.75%. Strategy announced this new rate via its website, www.strategy.com/strc.

Cash Dividend Declaration

On December 1, 2025, Strategy announced that its board of directors had declared the following cash dividends, payable on December 31, 2025 (or, if such day is not a business day, the next business day) to stockholders of record as of 5:00 p.m., New York City time, or, in the case of STRE, as of 5:00 p.m., London time, on December 15, 2025:

Preferred Stock	Ticker	Period		Dividend r Share
10.00% Series A Perpetual Strife Preferred Stock	STRF	Quarter ending December 31, 2025	\$	2.50
Variable Rate Series A Perpetual Stretch Preferred Stock	STRC	Month ending December 31, 2025	\$	$0.896^{(1)}$
10.00% Series A Perpetual Stream Preferred Stock	STRE	Quarter ending December 31, 2025	€	1.333(2)
8.00% Series A Perpetual Strike Preferred Stock	STRK	Quarter ending December 31, 2025	\$	2.00
10.00% Series A Perpetual Stride Preferred Stock	STRD	Quarter ending December 31, 2025	\$	2.50

- (1) The cash dividend declared on STRC Stock for the month ending December 31, 2025 represents a per annum dividend rate of 10.75%. The amount set forth above is rounded to the nearest thousandth. The exact amount of such per share dividend is \$0.895833333.
- (2) The calculation of the quarterly dividend for shares of STRE represents the dividend accrued from, and including, November 13, 2025, the initial issuance date of STRE, through December 31, 2025. The amount set forth above is rounded to the nearest thousandth. The exact amount of such per share dividend is €1.333333333.

Item 5.02 Departure of Directors or Certain Officers; Election of Directors; Appointment of Certain Officers; Compensatory Arrangements of Certain Officers.

On December 1, 2025, Strategy announced the appointment of Thomas C. Chow as its Executive Vice President & General Counsel and Corporate Secretary, effective immediately.

Thomas Chow brings more than 20 years of legal, policy, and operational leadership across digital asset, fintech, and software companies. Before joining Strategy, he was Chief Legal Officer at Chia Network and Permuto Capital, and before that, General Counsel at PubMatic (NASDAQ: PUBM). He also previously held senior legal roles at Snap Inc. and Exponential Interactive. Earlier in his career, Thomas worked in IT systems and network operations. He holds a B.A. in Sociology, with honors, from the University of California, Berkeley, and a J.D. from the University of California College of the Law, San Francisco.

As previously disclosed on July 1, 2025, Wei-Ming Shao, Strategy's then Executive Vice President & General Counsel and Corporate Secretary, had informed Strategy of his intention to retire on December 31, 2025. On December 1, 2025, in connection with Mr. Chow's appointment as Executive Vice President & General Counsel and Corporate Secretary of Strategy, Strategy announced that Wei-Ming Shao retired from those same positions with Strategy, effective immediately. To assist Strategy in the transition of his duties and other related matters, Mr. Shao will serve in a non-executive employee advisory role reporting to Strategy's President & Chief Executive Officer, Phong Le, from December 1, 2025 until December 31, 2025. During such period, Mr. Shao will receive the same base salary and benefits he received immediately prior to his retirement.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

Guidance Updates

On December 1, 2025, Strategy issued a press release and presentation announcing updates to its previously disclosed fiscal year 2025 earnings guidance and fiscal year 2025 bitcoin key performance indicator targets (as well as the establishment of its USD Reserve discussed above).

Copies of the press release and presentation issued in connection with the announcement are attached and furnished as Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, respectively, to this Current Report on Form 8-K and incorporated herein by reference.

Strategy Dashboard

Strategy also maintains a dashboard on its website (www.strategy.com) as a disclosure channel for providing broad, non-exclusionary distribution of information regarding Strategy to the public, including information regarding market prices of its outstanding securities, bitcoin purchases and holdings, certain key performance indicator metrics and other supplemental information, and as one means of disclosing non-public information in compliance with its disclosure obligations under Regulation FD. Investors and others are encouraged to regularly review the information that Strategy makes public via the website dashboard.

Furnished Information

The information disclosed pursuant to Item 7.01 in this Current Report on Form 8-K shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Exchange Act, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Forward-Looking Statements

Statements in this Current Report on Form 8-K (including Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2 attached hereto) about future expectations, plans, and prospects, as well as any other statements regarding matters that are not historical facts, may constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements include, but are not limited to, estimates of future business prospects or financial results, including our fiscal year 2025 earnings guidance and fiscal year 2025 bitcoin key performance indicator targets, statements regarding the circumstances under which we will issue class A common stock or preferred securities, and statements regarding our intentions for our USD Reserve. The words "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "should," "target," "will," "would," and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words. Actual results may differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements as a result of various important factors, including the risk that the price of a bitcoin as of December 31, 2025 may be substantially different than \$85,000 to \$110,000, which would cause our actual results to vary substantially from the target ranges provided herein relating to future operating income (loss), net income (loss), and diluted earnings (loss) per share; fluctuations in the market price of bitcoin and any associated unrealized gains or losses on digital assets that Strategy may record in its financial statements as a result of a change in the market price of bitcoin from the value at which Strategy's bitcoins are carried on its balance sheet; the availability of debt and equity financing on favorable terms; gains or losses on any sales of bitcoins; changes in the accounting treatment relating to Strategy's bitcoin holdings; changes in securities laws or other laws or regulations, or the adoption of new laws or regulations, relating to bitcoin that adversely affect the price of bitcoin or Strategy's ability to transact in or own bitcoin; the impact of the availability of spot exchange traded products and other investment vehicles for bitcoin and other digital assets; a decrease in liquidity in the markets in which bitcoin is traded; security breaches, cyberattacks, unauthorized access, loss of private keys, fraud or other circumstances or events that result in the loss of Strategy's bitcoins; impacts to the price and rate of adoption of bitcoin associated with financial difficulties and bankruptcies of various participants in the digital asset industry; the level and terms of Strategy's substantial indebtedness and its ability to service such debt; fluctuations in tax benefits or provisions; changes in the market price of bitcoin as of period-end and their effect on our deferred tax assets, related valuation allowance, and tax expense; other potentially adverse tax consequences; competitive factors; general economic conditions, including levels of inflation and interest rates; currency fluctuations; and the other factors discussed under the caption "Risk Factor Updates" in Strategy's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on October 6, 2025 and under the caption "Risk Factors" in Strategy's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the SEC on

November 3, 2025 and the risks described in other filings that Strategy may make with the SEC. Any forward-looking statements contained in this Current Report on Form 8-K (including Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2 attached hereto) speak only as of the date hereof, and Strategy specifically disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit No.	<u>Description</u>
99.1	Press release of Strategy, dated December 1, 2025.
99.2	Presentation of Strategy, December 1, 2025.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: December 1, 2025 Strategy Inc (Registrant)

By: /s/ Andrew Kang

Name: Andrew Kang

Title: Executive Vice President & Chief Financial Officer

Strategy Announces Establishment of \$1.44 Billion USD Reserve and Updates FY 2025 Guidance

TYSONS CORNER, Va. – (BUSINESS WIRE) – December 1, 2025 – Strategy Inc (Nasdaq: STRF/STRC/STRK/STRD/MSTR; LuxSE: STRE) today announced the establishment of a US dollar reserve ("USD Reserve") of \$1.44 billion and updates to its assumptions underlying its previously issued forward guidance and bitcoin key performance indicator ("KPI") targets for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2025, which were published on October 30, 2025.

Establishment of USD Reserve

Strategy today announced that it has established a USD Reserve of \$1.44 billion to support the payment of dividends on its preferred stock and interest on its outstanding indebtedness ("Dividends"). The USD Reserve was funded using proceeds from the sale of shares of class A common stock under Strategy's at-the-market offering program. Strategy's current intention is to maintain a USD Reserve in an amount sufficient to fund at least twelve months of its Dividends, and Strategy intends to strengthen the USD Reserve over time, with the goal of ultimately covering 24 months or more of its Dividends. The maintenance of this USD Reserve, as well as its amount, terms and conditions, remains subject to Strategy's sole and absolute discretion and Strategy may adjust the USD Reserve from time to time based on market conditions, liquidity needs and other factors.

"Establishing a USD Reserve to complement our BTC Reserve marks the next step in our evolution, and we believe it will better position us to navigate short-term market volatility while delivering on our vision of being the world's leading issuer of Digital Credit," said Michael Saylor, Founder and Executive Chairman.

"Strategy now holds 650,000 bitcoin, about 3.1% of the 21 million bitcoin that will ever exist. In recognition of the important role we play in the broader Bitcoin ecosystem, and to further reinforce our commitment to our credit investors and shareholders, we have established a USD Reserve that currently covers 21 months of Dividends. We intend to use this reserve to pay our Dividends and grow it over time." said Phong Le, President and Chief Executive Officer.

Updates to FY 2025 Earnings Guidance and Bitcoin KPI Targets

Strategy today announced updates to its assumptions underlying its previously issued forward guidance and Bitcoin KPI targets for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2025 ("FY2025"), previously published on October 30, 2025. That guidance assumed a bitcoin price of \$150,000 as of December 31, 2025, based on the approximate consensus midpoint of third-party research analyst year-end bitcoin price estimates available as of that date. Bitcoin is a highly volatile asset, and the trading price of bitcoin has declined from approximately \$111,612 as of October 30, 2025 to as low as \$80,660 on November 21, 2025.

In light of the recent trading prices of bitcoin, Strategy is updating its assumptions for the price of bitcoin as of year-end 2025 to reflect a range of prices consistent with the recent trading history of bitcoin and is providing corresponding ranges for FY2025 Operating Income, Net Income and Diluted Earnings Per Share as set forth below that would result if the price of bitcoin on December 31, 2025 is within such range.

Update to FY 2025 Earnings Guidance

Based on an assumed year-end 2025 bitcoin price range of \$85,000 to \$110,000, the target ranges for Strategy's FY2025 Operating Income, Net Income and Diluted Earnings Per Share are as follows:

- FY2025 Operating Income (Loss): between approximately \$(7.0) billion and \$9.5 billion;
- FY2025 Net Income (Loss): between approximately \$(5.5) billion and \$6.3 billion; and

FY2025 Diluted Earnings (Loss) Per Share: between approximately \$(17.0) per share of common stock and \$19.0 per share of common stock.

These ranges also assume the successful completion of capital raises to achieve Strategy's FY2025 Bitcoin Yield Target (discussed below) and the deployment of proceeds from such raises to the purchase of bitcoin.

Strategy has adopted Accounting Standards Update No. 2023-08, *Intangibles—Goodwill and Other—Crypto Assets* (Subtopic 350-60): Accounting for and Disclosure of Crypto Assets, which requires that Strategy measure its bitcoin holdings at fair value, with gains and losses from changes in the fair value of bitcoin recognized in net income (loss) at each reporting period. As a result, and due to Strategy's significant bitcoin holdings, Strategy's earnings results are extremely sensitive to and directly correlated with changes in the market price of bitcoin. Strategy can provide no assurance or guarantee as to the price of bitcoin as of December 31, 2025, and as a result Strategy's actual results may vary materially from the ranges of results set forth above if the market price of bitcoin as of December 31, 2025 varies materially from this assumed range of bitcoin prices. Strategy undertakes no obligation to update this guidance, other than as may be required by applicable law. Investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on this guidance.

Updates to FY 2025 Bitcoin KPI Targets

Also based on the same assumed year-end 2025 bitcoin price range of \$85,000 to \$110,000, and after giving effect to Strategy's anticipated common stock issuances to maintain its USD Reserve, Strategy's updated FY2025 Bitcoin KPI targets are as follows:

- FY2025 BTC Yield Target: between 22.0% and 26.0%; and
- FY2025 BTC \$ Gain Target: between \$8.4 billion and \$12.8 billion.

Strategy expects to achieve these targets through preferred stock offerings, disciplined common stock issuances, and the resulting increase in its bitcoin holdings.

Additional information about Strategy's KPIs, including their purposes and limitations, is available at www.strategy.com.

About Strategy

Strategy Inc (Nasdaq: STRF/STRC/STRK/STRD/MSTR; LuxSE: STRE) is the world's first and largest Bitcoin Treasury Company. We are a publicly traded company that has adopted Bitcoin as our primary treasury reserve asset. By using proceeds from equity and debt financings, as well as cash flows from our operations, we strategically accumulate Bitcoin and advocate for its role as digital capital. Our treasury strategy is designed to provide investors varying degrees of economic exposure to Bitcoin by offering a range of securities, including equity and fixed-income instruments. In addition, we provide industry-leading AI-powered enterprise analytics software, advancing our vision of Intelligence Everywhere. We leverage our development capabilities to explore innovation in Bitcoin applications, integrating analytics expertise with our commitment to digital asset growth. We believe our combination of operational excellence, strategic Bitcoin reserve, and focus on technological innovation positions us as a leader in both the digital asset and enterprise analytics sectors, offering a unique opportunity for long-term value creation.

Strategy, MicroStrategy, and Intelligence Everywhere are either trademarks or registered trademarks of Strategy Inc in the United States and certain other countries. Other product and company names mentioned herein may be the trademarks of their respective owners.

Forward-Looking Statements

Statements in this press release about future expectations, plans, and prospects, as well as any other statements regarding matters that are not historical facts, may constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements include, but are not limited to, estimates of future business prospects or financial results, including our guidance relating to our future operating income, net income, diluted earnings per share, our targets for our BTC Yield and BTC \$ Gain KPIs, statements regarding the circumstances under which we will issue class A common stock or preferred securities, and statements regarding our intentions for our USD Reserve. The words "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "should," "target," "will," "would," and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words. Actual results may differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements as a result of various important factors, including the risk that the price of bitcoin as of December 31, 2025 may be substantially different from the assumed range of \$85,000 to \$110,000, which would cause our actual results to vary substantially from the target ranges provided herein relating to future operating income (loss), net income (loss), and diluted earnings (loss) per share; fluctuations in the market price of bitcoin and any associated unrealized gains or losses on digital assets that Strategy may record in its financial statements as a result of a change in the market price of bitcoin from the value at which Strategy's bitcoins are carried on its balance sheet; the availability of debt and equity financing on favorable terms; gains or losses on any sales of bitcoins; changes in the accounting treatment relating to Strategy's bitcoin holdings; changes in securities laws or other laws or regulations, or the adoption of new laws or regulations. relating to bitcoin that adversely affect the price of bitcoin or Strategy's ability to transact in or own bitcoin; the impact of the availability of spot exchange traded products and other investment vehicles for bitcoin and other digital assets; a decrease in liquidity in the markets in which bitcoin is traded; security breaches, cyberattacks, unauthorized access, loss of private keys, fraud or other circumstances or events that result in the loss of Strategy's bitcoins; impacts to the price and rate of adoption of bitcoin associated with financial difficulties and bankruptcies of various participants in the digital asset industry; the level and terms of Strategy's substantial indebtedness and its ability to service such debt; fluctuations in tax benefits or provisions; changes in the market price of bitcoin as of period-end and their effect on our deferred tax assets, related valuation allowance, and tax expense; other potentially adverse tax consequences; competitive factors; general economic conditions, including levels of inflation and interest rates; currency fluctuations; and the other factors discussed under the caption "Risk Factor Updates" in Strategy's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on October 6, 2025 and under the caption "Risk Factors" in Strategy's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the SEC on November 3, 2025 and the risks described in other filings that Strategy may make with the SEC. Any forward-looking statements contained in this press release speak only as of the date hereof, and Strategy specifically disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

Strategy Shirish Jajodia Corporate Treasurer ir@strategy.com

Strategy^B

2025Company Update

December 1, 2025



Strategy Company Update

Safe Harbor Statement

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

operating income (loss), net income (loss), and diluted earnings (loss) per share and our KPIs contained in this assumptions for the price of Bitcoin at year end and the corresponding indicative ranges with respect to and prospects may constitute forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, our updated which speak only as of today. Some of the information we provide in this presentation regarding our future expectations, plans, guidance, important factors, including fluctuations in the price of Bitcoin and the risk factors discussed in our most recent presentation. Actual results may differ materially from these forward-looking statements due to various filed with the SEC on October 6, 2025. We assume no obligation to update these forward-looking statements, Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the SEC on November 3, 2025, and our Current Report on Form 8-K

Growth in Bitcoin Strategic Treasury Reserve



Note: (1) As of November 30, 2025. (2) As of 8-K filed on December 1, 2025

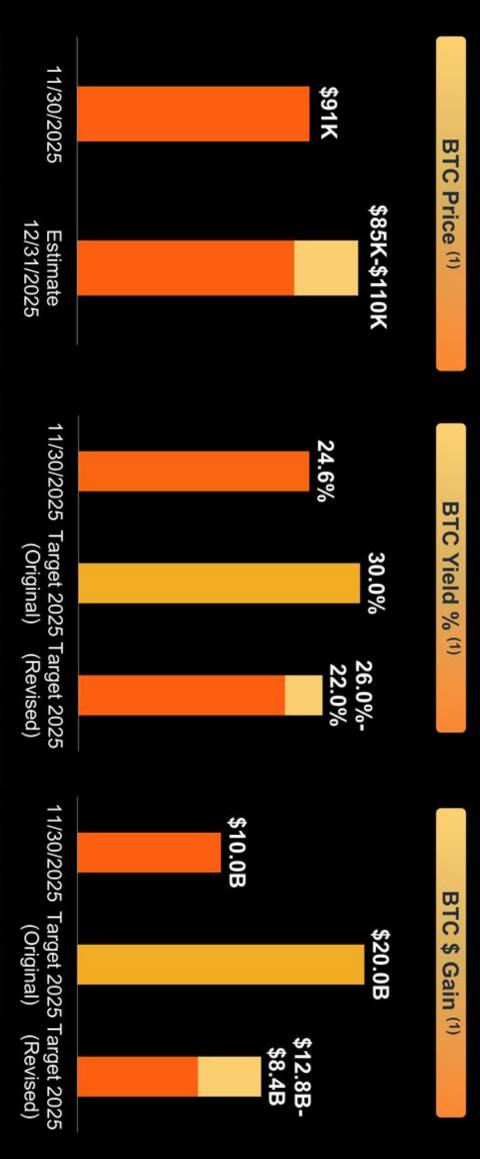
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Strategy^B

77/80/25

Revised BTC KPI Targets for 2025

Illustrative Results based on \$85K-\$110K BTC Price at EOY 2025



(1) The EOY BTC Price estimate is based on recent market prices and is subject to a number of important risks, qualifications, and exceptions that could materially and adversely affect the targets and estimates provided herein, and is not a forecast or prediction made by Strategy or its management. Accordingly, actual results may differ materially from these targets. BTC Yield is not equivalent to "yield" in the traditional financial context. BTC S Gain does not represent the fair value gain on our bitcoin holdings. Please see the Appendix for important additional information on the calculation of the metrics provided herein.

Strategy[®]

Revised Assumptions & Corresponding Results for 2025

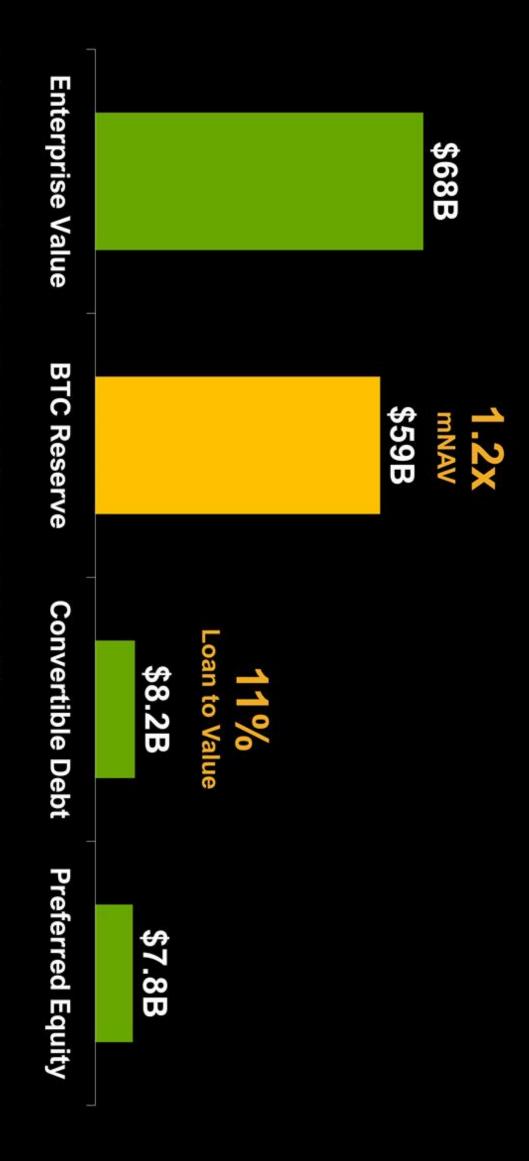
\$114,378 on 9/30/25. Illustrative ranges assuming \$85K-\$110K BTC Price at EOY 2025. Q1-Q3 actuals and BTC price of

	Q1-Q3 2025	Target 2025	Revised Target 2025	arget 2025
		(Original)	(\$85K BTC EOY)	(\$110K BTC EOY)
Operating Income (Loss)	\$12.0B	\$34B	(\$7.0B)	\$9.5B
Net Income (Loss)	\$8.6B	\$24B	(\$5.5B)	\$6.3B
Earnings (Loss) Per Share ⁽¹⁾	\$27.7/sh	\$80/sh	(\$17)/sh	\$19/sh

Note: We have adopted ASU 2023-08, which requires that we measure our bitcoin holdings at fair value, with gains and losses from change in the fair value of bitcoin recognized in net income (loss) at each reporting period. As a result, and due to our bitcoin holdings, our earnings results are extremely sensitive to and directly correlated with changes in the market price of bitcoin. We can provide no assurance or guarantee as to the EOY price of bitcoin, and as a result our actual results may vary materially from the illustrative results presented if the EOY market price of bitcoin varies materially from these assumptions. (1) Diluted earnings (loss) per common share.



Strategy has a Robust Capital Structure with Low LTV



Note: Market data as of November 28, 2025. BTC and ATM data as of 8-K filed on December 1, 2025. Loan to Value is the ratio of net debt to BTC Reserve.

Strategy[®]

Our BTC Reserve Creates Long-Term Durability



Note: Annual dividends and interest expenses as of November 28, 2025. BTC data as of 8-K filed on December 1, 2025. Assumes USD/EUR conversion rate of 1.16. (1) Years of coverage includes interest payments on all current debt senior to the our preferred stock, and assumes that we will refinance all such debt on substantially similar terms without any principal repayment. (2) The ratio of the sum of annual dividends and interest expenses to the market value of our bitcoin holdings.

BTC Reserve

Dividends

trategy[®]

Strategy announces a \$1.44B USD Reserve

Strategy

- USD reserve will be primary means of funding our Dividends⁽¹⁾
- We will target the reserve at a minimum of 12 months of Dividends
- We intend to strengthen the reserve, with the goal of ultimately covering 24+ months of Dividends

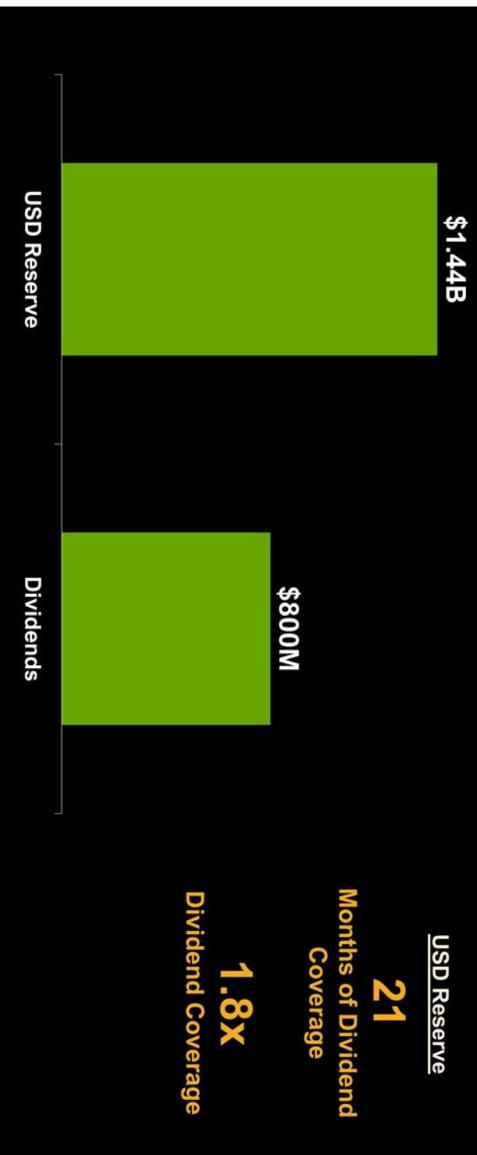
We believe this improves the quality and attractiveness of our preferreds, debt, and common equity

Process

- \$1.44B is 2.2% of our enterprise value, 2.8% of our equity value, and 2.4% of our bitcoin value
- We raised \$1.44B in 8.5 trading days, at 4.6% trading volume, selling MSTR
- We sold MSTR at an average mNAV of 1.17x, equating to a USD Gain⁽²⁾ of \$207M



Our USD Reserve Strengthens Our Creditworthiness



Note: Annual dividends and interest expense as of November 28, 2025. USD Reserve as of 8-K filed on December 1, 2025. Assumes USD/EUR conversion rate of 1.16.

itrategy[®]

Strategy Liabilities and Capital Structure Today

Assuming \$91,000 BTC Price, 45% BTC Volatility, and 10% BTC ARR ("Skeptic")

As of Nov 28, 2025	Notional (\$M)	Cum. Notional (\$M)	Cum. tional Duration (Yrs) ⁽¹⁾	BTC Rating	BTC Risk ⁽²⁾	BTC Credit ⁽³⁾	BTC BTC Market Credit Risk ⁽²⁾ Credit ⁽³⁾ Spread ⁽⁴⁾	Spread Premium
Debt ⁽⁵⁾	\$8,214	\$8,214	2.5	7.2x	0.17%	5 bps	5 bps 600 bps 595 bps	595 bps
Preferred Stock:								
STRF (Strife)	\$1,268	\$9,481	11.1	6.2x	11.30%	108 bps	520 bps	412 bps
STRC (Stretch)	\$2,959	\$12,440	9.3	4.8x	12.96%	149 bps	680 bps	531 bps
STRE (Stream) ⁽⁶⁾	\$900	\$13,340	8.3	4.4x	12.62%	164 bps	940 bps	776 bps
STRK (Strike)	\$1,397	\$1,397 \$14,738	11.2	4.0x	18.00%	178 bps	720 bps	542 bps
STRD (Stride)	\$1,255	\$1,255 \$15,993	8.0	3.7x	15.42%	209 bps	890 bps	681 bps
Total Preferred Stock	\$7,779	\$7,779 \$15,993		3.7x				

Hole As a November 28, 2005, Information presented on this side is provided for illustrative purposes only. Actual results may vary materially from these illustrative results. BTC Rating does not represent a rating from any rating approxy and is not equivalent to a "rating" in the traditional financial content. BTC Rating does not account the potential cross defaults under our label of the standard provided on the standard provided on the provided on the provided of the pro



Our Strategy to Fund USD Reserve

Above 1x mNAV:

Issue Common Equity

1.75 Years

USD Dividends

10.3%
BTC Escape Velocity

74 Years
BTC Dividends

1.4%
BTC Cruise Speed

\$10,400BTC Base Level

-19%
BTC Stall Speed

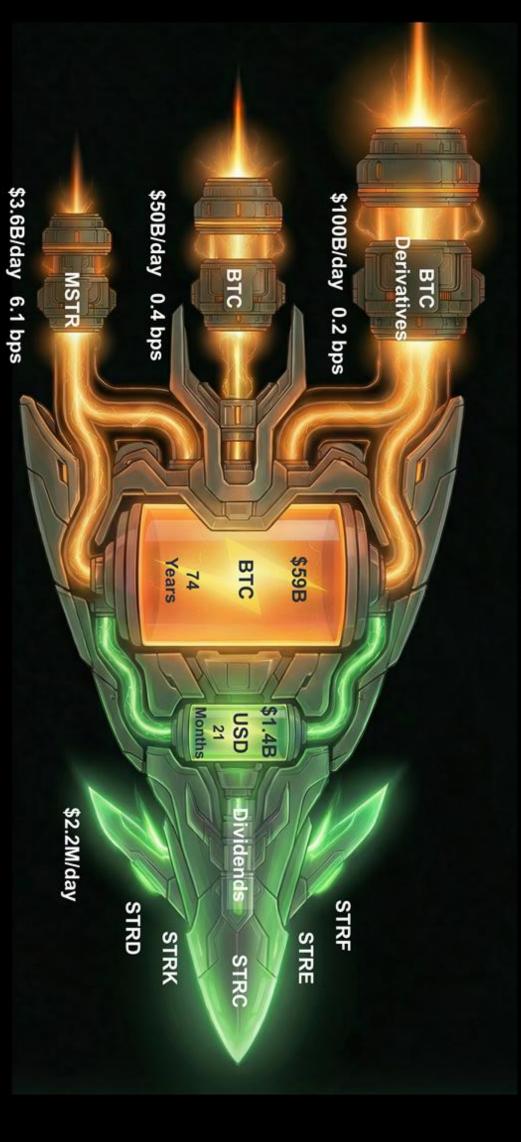
Below 1x mNAV:

Sell Bitcoin

Sell Bitcoin Derivatives⁽¹⁾

BTC Base Level is the BTC price at which our bitcoin holdings would be equal to the outstanding principal on our debt less our cash. BTC Escape Velocity is the ratio of Dividends to the aggregate notional value of preferred stock. BTC Cruise Speed is the ratio of Dividends to the market value of our bitcoin holdings. BTC Stall Speed is the BTC ARR over 10 years such that the BTC price is equal to BTC Base Level at the end of 10 years. (1) Strategy does not currently engage in any Bitcoin-related derivatives transactions but may do so in the future. Any such activities, if undertaken, may involve significant additional financial, market, operational, and legal risks, including the risk of loss of all or part of the Bitcoin underlying a derivative

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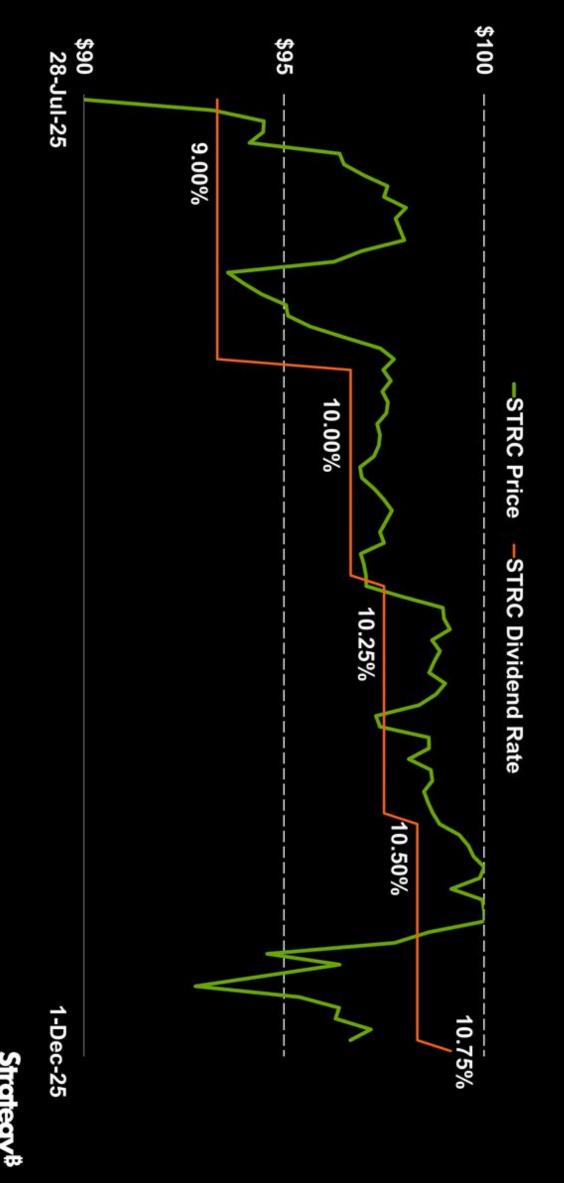
For illustrative purposes only. Bps metric shows ratio of daily Dividends to the daily traded volume of BTC Derivatives, BTC, and MSTR respectively.



Appendix

trategy[®]

We are Increasing the STRC Rate by 25 bps to 10.75%



Important Information about KPIs used in this Presentation

expressed in terms of Satoshi, where: Bitcoin Per Share (BPS) is a key performance indicator ("KPI") that represents the ratio between the Company's bitcoin holdings and its Assumed Diluted Shares Outstanding,

- "Assumed Diluted Shares Outstanding" refers to the aggregate of our Basic Shares Outstanding as of the dates presented plus all additional shares that would result from the stock units and performance stock units as of such dates. Assumed Diluted Shares Outstanding is not calculated using the treasury method and does not take into account any assumed conversion of all outstanding convertible notes and convertible preferred stock, exercise of all outstanding stock option awards, and settlement of all outstanding restricted vesting conditions (in the case of equity awards), the exercise price of any stock option awards or any contractual conditions limiting convertibility of convertible debt instruments
- "Basic Shares Outstanding" reflects the actual class A common stock and class B common stock outstanding as of the dates presented. For purposes of this calculation, outstanding shares of such stock are deemed to include shares, if any, that were sold under at-the-market equity offering programs
- A "Satoshi" or a "Sat" is one one-hundred-millionth of one bitcoin, currently the smallest indivisible unit of a bitcoin.

BTC Yield is a KPI that represents the percentage change in BPS from the beginning of a period to the end of a period.

BTC Gain is a KPI that represents the number of bitcoins held by the Company at the beginning of a period multiplied by the BTC Yield for such period

solely for the purpose of facilitating this illustrative calculation. price of bitcoin as of 4:00pm ET as reported on the Coinbase exchange on the last day of the applicable period. The Company uses these market prices of bitcoin for this calculation unless otherwise specified, the Company uses the current market price of bitcoin. For determining BTC \$ Gain for a past fiscal year or other past period, the Company uses the market BTC \$ Gain is a KPI that represents the dollar value of the BTC Gain calculated by multiplying the BTC Gain by the market price of bitcoin. For determining BTC \$ Gain QTD and YTD,

accretive to shareholders. The Company believes these KPIs can supplement investors' understanding of how the Company chooses to fund bitcoin purchases and the value created in The Company uses BPS, BTC Yield, BTC Gain and BTC \$ Gain as KPIs to help assess the performance of its strategy of acquiring bitcoin in a manner the Company believes is

- · in the case of BPS, measuring the ratio of the Company's bitcoin holdings to the Assumed Diluted Shares Outstanding, which provides investors a baseline with which to assess the Company's achievement of its strategy of acquiring bitcoin in an accretive manner over a given period;
- in the case of BTC Yield, measuring the percentage change in BPS from the beginning of a period to the end of a period, which helps investors assess how the Company's achievement of its strategy of acquiring bitcoin in an accretive manner varies across periods;
- in the case of BTC Gain, hypothetically expressing the percentage change reflected in the BTC Yield metric as if it reflected an increase in the amount of bitcoin held at the end of the applicable period as compared to the beginning of such period, which provides investors with visibility into the absolute change in the Company's bitcoin holdings resulting from its
- in the case of BTC \$ Gain, further expressing that change as an illustrative dollar value by multiplying that bitcoin-denominated change by the market price of bitcoin at the end of the applicable period as described above



Important Information about KPIs used in this Presentation (Cont'd)

When the Company uses these KPIs, management takes into account the various limitations of these metrics, including that they:

- · do not take into account that our assets, including our bitcoin, are subject to (i) all of our existing and future liabilities, including our debt, and (ii) the preferential rights of our preferred stockholders to dividends and our assets in a liquidation, and that all such claims rank senior to those of our common equity; and
- assume that all indebtedness will be refinanced or, in the case of the Company's senior convertible debt instruments and convertible preferred stock, converted into shares of common stock in accordance with their respective terms.

BPS, BTC Yield, BTC Gain and BTC \$ Gain are not, and should not be understood as, financial performance, valuation or liquidity measures. Specifically:

- BPS does not represent (i) the ability of the Company to satisfy the Company's financial obligations, or (ii) the Company's book value per share. Ownership of a share of common stock of the Company does not represent an ownership interest in the bitcoin held by the Company.
- BTC Yield is not equivalent to "yield" in the traditional financial context. It is not a measure of the return on investment the Company's shareholders may have achieved historically or bitcoin holdings, or any other similar financial measure of the performance of its business or assets. can achieve in the future by purchasing stock of the Company, or a measure of income generated by the Company's operations or its bitcoin holdings, return on investment on its
- BTC Gain and BTC \$ Gain are not equivalent to "gain" in the traditional financial context. They also are not measures of the return on investment the Company's shareholders may not represent a fair value gain of the Company's bitcoin holdings, and BTC \$ Gain may be positive during periods when the Company has incurred fair value losses on its bitcoin return on investment on its bitcoin holdings, or any other similar financial measure of the performance of its business or assets. It should also be understood that BTC \$ Gain does have achieved historically or can achieve in the future by purchasing stock of the Company, or measures of income generated by the Company's operations or its bitcoin holdings,

BTC Yield, BTC Gain or BTC \$ Gain are indicative or predictive of the trading price of the Company's securities. common stock outstanding, and as a result, the trading price of the Company's securities can deviate significantly from the market value of the Company's bitcoin, and none of BPS The trading price of the Company's class A common stock is informed by numerous factors in addition to the Company's bitcoin holdings and its actual or potential shares of class A

measure its bitcoin at fair value in its statement of financial position as of the end of a reported period, and recognize gains losses from changes in the fair value in net income for the reported period. As a result, we may incur unrealized gain or loss on digital assets based on changes in the market price of bitcoin during a period, which would not be reflected in we report significant unrealized gain on digital assets for the period Assumed Diluted Shares Outstanding at a faster rate than our bitcoin holdings, then we would experience decreased BPS and negative BTC Yield, BTC Gain, and BTC \$ Gain, even if achieve increased BPS and positive BTC Yield, BTC Gain and BTC \$ Gain even if we report significant unrealized loss on digital assets for the period. Similarly, if we increase our BPS, BTC Yield, BTC Gain or BTC \$ Gain. For example, if we increase our bitcoin holdings relative to our Assumed Diluted Shares Outstanding during a reported period, we would No. 2023-08, Intangibles—Goodwill and Other—Crypto Assets (Subtopic 350-60): Accounting for and Disclosure of Crypto Assets ("ASU 2023-08"), which requires that the Company Investors should rely on the financial statements and other disclosures contained in the Company's SEC filings. In particular, the Company has adopted Accounting Standards Update



Important Information about KPIs used in this Presentation (Cont'd)

accretive to shareholders solely as it pertains to its bitcoin holdings. As noted above, these KPIs are narrow in their purpose and are used by management to assist it in assessing whether the Company is raising and deploying capital in a manner

offerings of non-convertible notes or non-convertible preferred stock, or convertible notes or preferred stock that carry conversion prices above the current trading price of the its bitcoin, in a manner that is not reflected in these metrics. Company's common stock or conversion rights that are not then exercisable, such transactions have the effect of increasing the BPS, BTC Yield, BTC Gain and BTC \$ Gain, while also In calculating these KPIs, the Company does not consider the source of capital used for the acquisition of its bitcoin. When the Company purchases bitcoin using proceeds from increasing the Company's indebtedness and senior claims of holders of instruments other than class A common stock with respect to dividends and to the Company's assets, including

of issuances of class A common stock, and not all proceeds from issuances of class A common stock are used to purchase bitcoin. metrics. Accordingly, these metrics might overstate or understate the accretive nature of the Company's use of capital to buy bitcoin because not all bitcoin is purchased using proceeds have the effect of decreasing BPS, BTC Yield, BTC Gain and BTC \$ Gain, and adjustments for such decreases are not contemplated by the assumptions made in calculating these instruments, the Company may be required to sell shares of its class A common stock or bitcoin to generate sufficient cash proceeds to satisfy those obligations, either of which would If any of the Company's convertible notes mature or are redeemed without being converted into common stock, or if the Company elects to redeem or repurchase its non-convertible

class A common stock in lieu of paying dividends on STRK Stock. As a result, we have experienced, and may experience in the future, increases in Assumed Diluted Shares shares of class A common stock occurred. Outstanding without corresponding increases in our bitcoin holdings, resulting in decreases in BPS, BTC Yield, BTC Gain and BTC \$ Gain for the periods in which such issuance of issuing shares of class A common stock. We have issued shares of class A common stock for cash to fund the payment of cash dividends, and we may in the future issue shares of In addition, we are required to pay dividends with respect to our perpetual preferred stock in perpetuity. We could pay these dividends with cash or, in the case of STRK Stock, by

respect to the bitcoin the Company holds. the future. Ownership of the Company's securities, including its class A common stock and preferred stock, does not represent an ownership interest in or a redemption right with The Company has historically not paid any dividends on its shares of class A common stock, and by presenting these KPIs the Company makes no suggestion that it intends to do so in

Past performance is not indicative of future results. BTC \$ Gain may depend on a variety of factors, including factors outside of its control, such as the price of bitcoin, and the availability of debt and equity financing on favorable terms The Company determines its KPI targets based on its history and future goals. The Company's ability to maintain any given level of BPS, or achieve positive BTC Yield, BTC Gain, or

sophisticated investors who understand their limited purpose and many limitations These KPIs are merely supplements, not substitutes, to the financial statements and other disclosures contained in the Company's SEC filings. They should be used only by



SEC filings and financial statements for information about the Company, its business, securities, strategy, bitcoin holdings and similar matters. the Company's bitcoin strategy. These terms are presented for illustrative purposes only, and do not constitute investment advice, and should not be used to form the basis for an investment decision. Please review these definitions carefully to understand the limitations of these illustrative metrics, and please refer to the Company's The following terms used in this presentation provide a conceptual framework for how management views its securities and capital financing decisions in the context of

BTC Valuation

\$Income is presented for illustrative purposes only, and it does not represent "income" in the traditional financial context. such debt or liability, excluding any dilution already assumed in the original calculation of BTC Gain, is treated as a cost, similar to dividend or interest costs. BTC by, in the case of a net gain, the BTC Spread, or, in the case of a net loss, 100%, over the applicable period. For any debt or liability with a maturity, the redemption of BTC \$ Income is the dollar value of the unrealized gain or loss on bitcoin acquired with any given financing, net of associated dividend or interest costs, and multiplied

BTC \$ Value is the sum of BTC \$ Gain and BTC \$ Income. BTC \$ Value is presented for illustrative purposes only, and it does not represent "value" in the traditional financial context

BTC \$ Equity is BTC NAV less BTC \$ Value. BTC \$ Equity is presented for illustrative purposes only, and it does not represent "equity" in the traditional financial

BTC Torque is the ratio of BTC \$ Value to BTC Capital.

BTC Multiple is the ratio of BTC NAV to BTC \$ Equity.

Tay

subject to tax on all prior "return of capital" distributions at the applicable capital gains rate. Upon depletion of an investor's basis in the preferred security, any further and are not as taxable dividends, for U.S. federal income and state and local tax purposes. Upon disposition or redemption of the preferred security, an investor will be depending on an investor's particular circumstances), (iii) the current dividend rate for such preferred security remains constant for 12 months and dividends on such marginal U.S. federal income tax rate, (ii) such stated interest payments and cash distributions are not subject to any other federal, state or local taxes (which may vary preferred security are declared and paid in full for such period, and (iv) distributions on such preferred security remain classified as a non-taxable "return of capital," distribution is taxable as capital gain. Investors should consult their tax advisors. by the current market price of the preferred security, assuming that (i) the stated interest payments under the hypothetical corporate bond are subject to a 37% individual investor to receive after-tax cash interest payments equivalent to the cash distributions he or she would receive from the applicable preferred security divided Tax-Equivalent Yield, with respect to any preferred security, is the annualized stated interest rate that would be required on a corporate bond trading at par for a U.S.

BTC Credit

option of the holder sooner than, the liability being rated. BTC Rating does not represent a rating from any rating agency and is not equivalent to a "rating" in the share an equal claim to our assets, such instruments with a stated maturity date sooner than or that may become due upon an exercise of a repurchase right at the form the basis for an investment decision. maturities later than the liability being rated becoming due sooner than the liability being rated. This metric is presented for illustrative purposes only and should not traditional financial context. BTC Rating also does not account for potential cross-defaults under our debt obligations that would result in debt obligations with stated BTC Rating is the ratio of our Bitcoin NAV and the sum of the notional values of the instruments being rated and all instruments that are senior to and, if any liabilities

agency, and it is not a risk rating in the traditional financial context. This metric is presented for illustrative purposes only and should not form the basis for an modeling of bitcoin's price, adjusted for BTC ARR and BTC Volatility assumptions. BTC Risk does not represent an actuarial risk rating or a rating from any rating investment decision. Actual results may vary materially from these illustrative results. BTC Risk is the probability of an instrument having a BTC Rating less than 1 at the end of its Duration. This probability is derived from a lognormal distribution

the BTC Rating of such security falling below 1 each year and assuming no recovery. This metric is presented for illustrative purposes only and should not form the basis for an investment decision. BTC Credit is the credit spread necessary to offset BTC Risk for a given security. It is calculated by annualizing BTC Risk assuming the same probability each year of

holder. Duration for a preferred stock is the Macaulay Duration of such preferred stock. Duration for a convertible bond is the sooner of the stated maturity date or the date it may become due upon an exercise of a repurchase right at the option of the

Macaulay Duration of a preferred stock is the quotient obtained by dividing the sum of 1 and the Effective Yield of such stock by the Effective Yield of such stock

Effective Yield is the annualized yield on an asset based on its fixed dividend rate and the current price of such asset

Equity Componen

Equity Component % is the ratio between the value of 1/10th of a share of MSTR and the value of one share of STRK



BTC Treasury

BTC Capital is the proceeds used from capital raised for the purpose of acquiring bitcoin.

BTC Spread is the BTC Gain with respect to a given financing represented as a percentage of BTC Capital. BTC Spread is presented for illustrative purposes only, and it does not represent "spread" in the traditional financial context.

contained in the Company's SEC filings. It should be used only by sophisticated investors who understand its limited purpose and many limitations. value" or "NAV" or any similar metric in the traditional financial context. Although it incorporates the label "NAV," it is not a measure of either the net asset value of the Company or the date indicated). It does not take into account or include the Company's indebtedness or the liquidation value of its perpetual preferred stock. As such, it is not equivalent to "net asset statements and other disclosures contained in the Company's SEC filings. This metric is merely a supplement, not a substitute, to the financial statements and other disclosures comparable to either net asset value or NAV metrics that may be reported by other companies, including ETFs, ETPs and mutual funds. Investors should rely on the financial value of the bitcoin held by the Company net of indebtedness, perpetual preferred stock liquidation preference and other obligations. Moreover, this Bitcoin NAV metric is not BTC NAV represents the total number of bitcoin the Company holds as of a specified date multiplied by the current market price of one bitcoin (or the price of one bitcoin as of the

understand their limited purpose and many limitations. supplement, not a substitute, to the financial statements and other disclosures contained in the Company's SEC filings. It should be used only by sophisticated investors who traditional financial sense of those terms. Investors should rely on the financial statements and other disclosures contained in the Company's SEC filings. This metric is merely a value" or "NAV" or any similar metric in the traditional financial context. Additionally, it is not a measure of the amount by which the enterprise value exceeds net asset value in the preferred stock, less (D) the Company's most recently reported cash balance value. As with Bitcoin NAV, although mNAV incorporates the label "NAV," it is not equivalent to "net asset Market on the applicable date, (B) the aggregate principal amount of the Company's indebtedness and (C) the aggregate notional value of the Company's outstanding perpetual multiplying the number of outstanding shares of class A common stock and class B common stock by the closing price of the class A common stock on the Nasdaq Global Select value is calculated as the sum of (A) the total market value of all outstanding MSTR common stock, including class A common stock and class B common stock, calculated by mNAV represents a multiple of Bitcoin NAV, as of the specified date, calculated as the Company's enterprise value (as we define it) divided by Bitcoin NAV. The Company's enterprise

BTC Factor is the ratio of ending BPS to starting BPS in respect of any period.

USD Capital is the portion of a capital raise that is not BTC Capital.

capital raised for a given transaction that is attributable to being raised at an mNAV greater than 1x. USD Gain is not a gain in the traditional financial context USD Gain is the dollar value of USD Capital raised from selling MSTR equal to 1 minus the inverse of the mNAV at the time such shares were sold. This represents the percent of



BTC Treasury (cont'd)

Dividends are our annualized obligation for dividends on our preferred stock and interest on our outstanding indebtedness.

obligations. Any use of our bitcoin holdings to satisfy our dividend obligations will have a negative impact on our instruments' BTC Rating. stress or liquidation scenario, claims of creditors and other liabilities, including the full principal amount of senior indebtedness, would reduce the assets available to satisfy Dividend prepared in accordance with GAAP, and should not be construed as a liquidation analysis, solvency measure or assurance of the Company's ability to pay dividends. In an actual current debt senior to our preferred stock on substantially similar terms without any principal repayment. This metric is provided for illustrative purposes only, is not a measure Years of Dividend Coverage is the ratio of BTC NAV to the sum of annual dividends and interest expenses, expressed in number of years. This assumes that we will refinance all

Net Debt is the outstanding principal of our debt less our cash.

BTC Breakeven ARR (BTC Cruise Speed) is the ratio of Dividends to BTC NAV

BTC Base Level is the BTC Price at which our bitcoin holdings would be equal to our Net Debt.

BTC Escape Velocity is the ratio of Dividends to the aggregate notional value of preferred stock, assuming that all convertible debt equitizes immediately. This represents the BTC ARR necessary to exceed our cost of capital in respect of our preferred stock.

BTC Stall Speed is the BTC ARR necessary for a 10-year period such that the BTC Price would be equal to BTC Base Level at the end of such period

BTC Forecast

bitcoin is being made. BTC ARR is an assumed annualized rate of return on bitcoin expressed as a percentage. This metric is presented for illustrative purposes only, and no prediction as to the price of

the volatility of bitcoin is being made. BTC Volatility is the assumed standard deviation of annual return of bitcoin expressed as a percentage. This metric is presented for illustrative purposes only, and no prediction as to

BTC Price is the current market price of one bitcoin.



Additional Information

and (iv) are not subject to the same liquidity requirements as money market funds. Investors in STRC or our other securities will not receive Strategy is not a registered money market fund under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, is not subject to the same the same investor protections as investors in registered money market funds. to back the STRC Stock or our other preferred stock, (iii) are not required by regulation to maintain any particular pricing or stable value, market funds, we (i) do not price STRC Stock or our other securities based on our net asset value, (ii) are not required to hold any assets protections as a registered money market fund, and does not operate as registered money market fund. Among other things, unlike money

objectives, (iv) are subject to federal income tax at the entity level and the other risk factors applicable to an operating business, such as ours, and (v) are not required to provide daily transparency as to our bitcoin holdings or our daily NAV. than a statutory trust, and do not operate pursuant to a trust agreement that would require us to pursue one or more stated investment their shares to the price of the underlying bitcoin they hold through share creation and redemption, (iii) are a Delaware corporation rather of 1934, as amended, including Regulation M, and other securities laws, which enable spot bitcoin ETPs to continuously align the value of we hold before payment of expenses and liabilities, (ii) do not benefit from various exemptions and relief under the Securities Exchange Act particular, unlike spot bitcoin ETPs, we (i) do not seek for our shares of Class A common stock to track the value of the underlying bitcoin Strategy is not an exchange traded product ("ETP") or an exchange-traded fund ("ETF") registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, is not subject to the same rules and regulations as an ETP or an ETF, and does not operate as an ETP or ETF. In

or accounting advice. No representations are made regarding the tax consequences of any actions taken based on the information provided. Investors should consult their own tax, legal and accounting advisors for any such advice. This material has been prepared for informational purposes only, and is not intended to provide, and should not be relied on for, tax, legal

