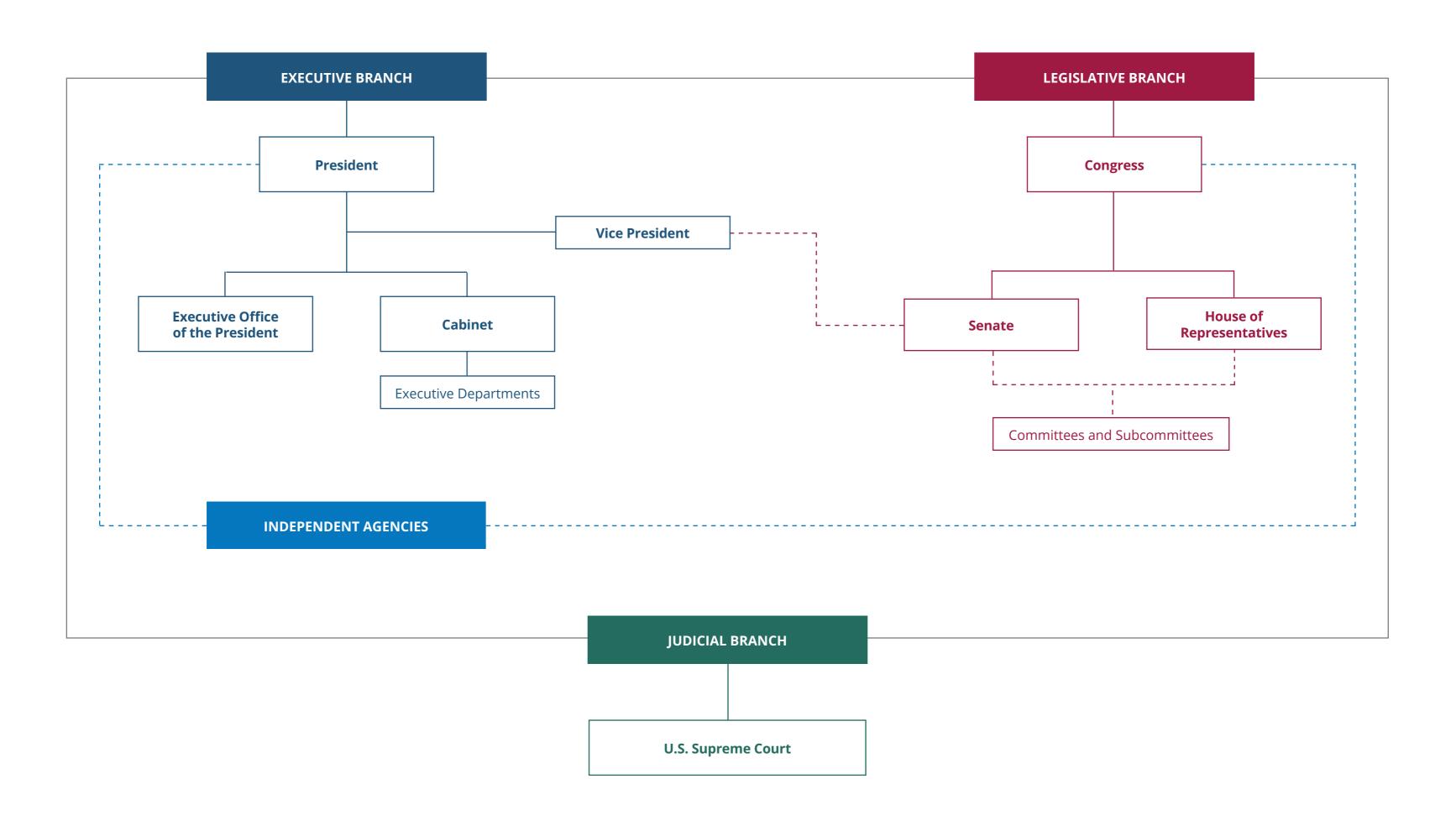
By IAPP Managing Director, D.C., Cobun Zweifel-Keegan, CIPP/US, CIPM



Note: Clicking on each stakeholder title will bring you to more details on their role.

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#### **EXECUTIVE BRANCH** ★ President: Joseph R. Biden, Jr. **Vice President: Kamala Harris Executive Office of the President Department of Health** Office of Science and **State Department Department of Justice Department of Department of** Office of the **Executive Departments** and Human Services **Education Director of National Commerce Technology Policy Secretary of State Attorney General** Intelligence → Antony Blinken → Merrick Garland Secretary of HHS Secretary of Secretary of Education **OSTP Director** → Xavier Becerra → Arati Prabhakar, Ph.D. → Miguel Cardona, **Director of National** Commerce **RELEVANCE: Represents RELEVANCE: Upholds the** Ph.D. → Gina Raimondo Intelligence **U.S. Chief Technology Officer** the U.S. in diplomatic rule of law and protects **RELEVANCE: Authority** → Avril Haines → Vacant civil rights. Includes privacy discussions. **RELEVANCE:** conferred by Congress RELEVANCE: Authority **Principal Deputy U.S. CTO** a variety of privacyto enforce and refine conferred by Congress Creates conditions **RELEVANCE: Implements** → Deirdre K. Mulligan to enforce and refine relevant roles across for economic growth, rules related to health the National the agency, including including by enhancing rules related to student Intelligence Program, privacy, limited by the RELEVANCE: Advises the president including oversight of privacy, limited by the the administration cybersecurity scope of the Health on the effects of science and Т scope of the Family of privacy oversight awareness and advising Insurance Portability civil liberties, privacy technology on domestic and **Educational Rights** CABINET programs. Also serves and Accountability Act on privacy protections. and transparency. international affairs. a policy advisory role and related laws. and Privacy Act and within the executive related laws. branch, interpreting legal requirements. **National Security Council National Security Advisor** Office of Privacy and **Bureau of Cyberspace Office for Civil Rights** Office of Civil → Jake Sullivan **Civil Liberties** and Digital Policy Liberties, Privacy and **OCR Director** Special Assistant to the President **Transparency Acting Chief Privacy** → Melanie Fontes U.S. Ambassador at and Senior Director for International Rainer **Large for Cyberspace** and Civil Liberties **CLPT Chief Economics** → Rebecca Richards and Digital Policy Officer → Christina Segal-Knowles → Nathaniel C. Fick → Peter A. Winn RELEVANCE: Advises and convenes senior officials to help shape national security policy, including on digital policy and data flows. **International Trade National Institute National Telecommunications Administration** of Standards and **National Economic Council Technology** and Information **Under Secretary** Assistant to the President for Economic **Administration** of Commerce for **NIST Director and Policy and NEC Director Assistant Secreatary International Trade Under Secretary** → Lael Brainard → Marisa Lago of Commerce for of Commerce for **NEC Special Assistant to the President Communications and** Standards and → Elizabeth Kelly **RELEVANCE: Administers** Technology Information, and NTIA cross-border data → Laurie E. Locascio Administrator **RELEVANCE:** Advises and convenes protection programs → Alan Davidson senior officials to help shape economic and advises on trade **RELEVANCE: Engages** policy, including on antitrust and tech policies related to with stakeholders **RELEVANCE: Engages** policy issues. personal data. to develop privacy with stakeholders to guidance, tools craft recommendations on technology policy and international standards. for the executive Office of Management and Budget branch, including on privacy issues. **OMB Director** → Shalanda Young RELEVANCE: Issues binding guidance **INDEPENDENT AGENCIES** for U.S. government privacy practices (e.g., Circular No. A-130).

#### **INDEPENDENT AGENCIES**

Independent federal agencies are overseen by Congress and operate with autonomy from the rest of the executive branch. They are generally headed by a commission or board of five to seven bipartisan members who can only be removed for limited reasons. They do not report to a cabinet-level official. Generally, a chair, who serves as the top executive of the agency, is named by the president from commissioners confirmed by Congress.

### **Federal Trade** Commission

**RELEVANCE:** Enforces federal consumer protection law by bringing privacy cases under the FTC Act, which also provides for limited rulemaking powers. Additional enforcement and/or rulemaking powers are conferred by Congress under sectorspecific privacy laws such as the Children's Online Privacy Protection Rule, the Fair Credit Reporting Act and the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act.

# Chair

→ Lina M. Khan, D\* TERM EXPIRES 25 SEPT. 2024.

# Commissioner

→ Melissa Holyoak, R TERM EXPIRES 25 SEPT. 2025.

#### Commissioner

→ Alvaro Bedoya, D TERM EXPIRES 25 SEPT. 2026.

# Commissioner

→ Rebecca Kelly Slaughter, D TERM EXPIRES 25 SEPT. 2029.

#### Commissioner

→ Andrew N. Ferguson, R TERM EXPIRES 25 SEPT. 2030.

#### **Bureau of Consumer Protection**

Director → Sam Levine

**Division of** 

**Privacy and** 

**Protection** 

Associate

Wiseman

**Director** 

→ Ben

Identity

# → Stephanie Nguyen

CTO

Office of

**Technology** 

11 Regional

Offices

Director → Maria B. Coppola

Affairs

#### Office of **Federal** International **Communications** Commission

**RELEVANCE: Regulates** telecommunications at the federal level. Enforces privacy, data protection and cybersecurity provisions of the Communications Act and accompanying

commission rules.

# Commissioner

→ Nathan Simington, R TERM EXPIRES 30 JUNE 2024.

## Chairwoman

→ Jessica Rosenworcel, D TERM EXPIRES 30 JUNE 2025.

#### Commissioner

→ Anna Gomez, D

TERM EXPIRES 30 JUNE 2026.

Commissioner → Geoffrey Starks, D

TERM EXPIRES 30 JUNE 2027.

TERM EXPIRES 30 JUNE 2028.

#### Commissioner

→ Brendan Carr, R

→ Trent Harkrade

**Competition Policy** 

→ Jodi May Donovan

**Competition Bureau** 

**Division** 

Wireline

**Bureau Chief** 

**Division Chief** 

### **Enforcement Bureau**

**Bureau Chief** → Lovaan A. Egal

#### **Telecommunications Consumer Division**

**Division Chief** 

→ Kristi Thompson

# **Securities and Exchange Commission**

#### RELEVANCE:

Federal financial market regulator. Promulgates rules and brings enforcement actions under a handful of securities and financial laws, which include cybersecurity and data protection aspects. Investigations conducted by regional offices.

# Commissioner

→ Caroline A. Crenshaw, D TERM EXPIRES 5 JUNE 2024.

#### Commissioner

→ Hester M. Peirce, R TERM EXPIRES 5 JUNE 2025.

→ Gary Gensler, D TERM EXPIRES 5 JUNE 2026.

### Commissioner

→ Jaime Lizárraga, D TERM EXPIRES 5 JUNE 2027.

#### Commissioner

Note: Other independent regulators with financial services authority also supervise and enforce privacy rules, including the Commodity Futures Trading Commission and Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

→ Mark T. Uyeda, I TERM EXPIRES 5 JUNE 2028.

# **Division of Examinations**

Director → Richard Best

# **Division of**

Director

# **Enforcement**

→ Gurbir S. Grewal

#### **Federal Reserve System**

#### **Consumer Financial Protection Bureau**

# **Director**

→ Rohit Chopra

TERM EXPIRES 5 JUNE 2026.

RELEVANCE: Provides a single point of accountability for the enforcement of federal consumer financial laws, including data protection requirements such as those under the GLBA.

# **Privacy and**

# **Civil Liberties Oversight Board**

oversight and advisory functions to ensure federal antiterrorism policies are consistent with privacy and civil liberties protections.

RELEVANCE: Performs

# **Board Member**

→ Vacant

TERM EXPIRED 29 JAN. 2023.

#### Chair

→ Sharon Bradford Franklin TERM EXPIRED 29 JAN. 2024.

#### **Board Member**

→ Edward W. Felten

TERM EXPIRES 29 JAN. 2025.

# **Board Member**

→ Beth A. Williams

TERM EXPIRES 29 JAN. 2026.

# **Board Member**

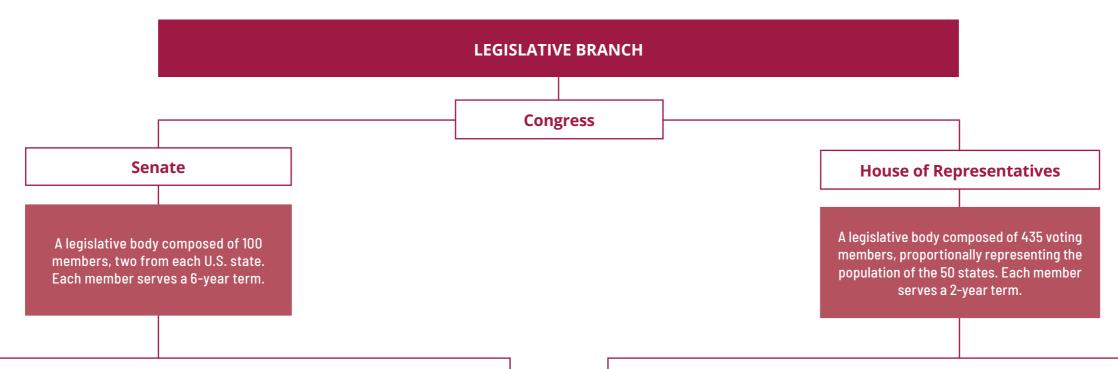
→ Travis LeBlanc

TERM EXPIRES 29 JAN. 2028.

**CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT** 

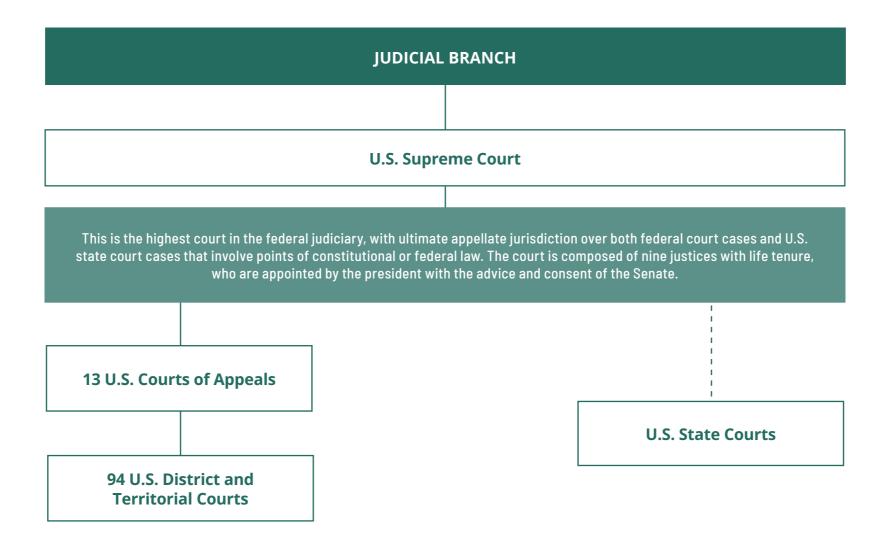
<sup>\*</sup> A commissioner may serve beyond the expiration of their term until a new commissioner is qualified.

US Institutions Privacy Stakeholder Map



	Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation	Committee on the Judiciary
	RELEVANCE: Legislation is generally referred to this committee if it relates to technology or consumer affairs. The committee oversees the FTC and may also conduct comprehensive studies on matters related to technology, communications and consumer affairs.	RELEVANCE: This committee has broad jurisdiction over matters related to courts, civil and criminal procedures, and government privacy matters. The relevant subcommittee claims jurisdiction over technology matters related to privacy, civil liberties and platform accountability.
Chair	Sen. Maria Cantwell, D-Wash.	Sen. Dick Durbin, D-III.
Ranking Member	Sen. Ted Cruz, R-Texas	Sen. Lindsey Graham, R-S.C.
Relevant Staff Counsel	Shannon Smith Joel Wellum	
	Subcommittee on Consumer Protection, Product Safety	Subcommittee on Privacy,
	and Data Security	Technology and the Law
Chair	and Data Security Sen. John Hickenlooper, D-Colo.	Sen. Richard Blumenthal, D-Conn.
Chair Ranking Member	,	
Ranking	Sen. John Hickenlooper, D-Colo.	Sen. Richard Blumenthal, D-Conn.
Ranking	Sen. John Hickenlooper, D-Colo.  Sen. Marsha Blackburn, R-Tenn.  Subcommittee on Communications,	Sen. Richard Blumenthal, D-Conn.

	Energy and Commerce Committee	Judiciary Committee
	RELEVANCE: This committee has jurisdiction over interstate and foreign commerce, as well as electronic communications, internet policy, privacy, cybersecurity, data security and consumer protection. It also oversees the FTC.	RELEVANCE: This committee has jurisdiction over the protection of civil liberties and any legislation that carries a possibility of civil or criminal penalties.
Chair	Rep. Cathy McMorris Rodgers, R-Wash.	Rep. Jim Jordan, R-Ohio
Ranking Member	Rep. Frank Pallone, D-N.J.	Rep. Jerrold Nadler, D-N.Y.
Relevant Staff Counsel	Timothy Kurth Lisa Hone	
	Subcommittee on Innovation, Data and Commerce	Subcommittee on Courts, Intellectual Property and the Internet
Chair	Rep. Gus Bilirakis, R-Fla.	Rep. Darrell Issa, R-Calif.
Ranking	Rep. Jan Schakowsky, D-III.	Rep. Henry C. Johnson, D-Ga.
Member		
Member	Subcommittee on Communications and Technology	
Member	Communications and	



# **U.S. Court Oversight of Data Protection and Privacy** U.S. court oversight of data protection and privacy-related matters has historically been varied and diverse, reflecting the multiple legal contexts supporting data privacy interests. As some examples, see the following privacy jurisprudence. On demonstrating data privacy harms: On constitutional privacy protections: On the role of the U.S. FTC: → TransUnion LLC v. Ramirez, 141 S.Ct. 2190 (2021). → Griswold v. Connecticut, 381 U.S. 479 (1965). → FTC v. Wyndham Worldwide Corp., 799 F.3d 236 → Chapter 4A "Standing After TransUnion" from → Riley v. California, 573 U.S. 373 (2014). (3d Cir. 2015). James A Dempsey's "Cybersecurity → Carpenter v. United States, 138 S.Ct. 2206 (2018). → LabMD, Inc. v. FTC, 891 F.3d 1286 (11th Cir. 2018). Law Fundamentals."

# **Contact:**

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cobun@iapp.org