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EU Al Act: The web of regulatory intersections

General legal instruments mentioned in the EU AI Act

By IAPP European Operations Coordinator Laura Pliauskaite SECURITY LIABILITY AND CONSUMER PROTECTION Cyber Resilience Act * Product Liability Directive, Directive 85/374/EEC ** LIABILITY AND CONSUMER PROTECTION **SECURITY** General Product Safety Regulation, Cybersecurity Act, SECURITY LIABILITY AND CONSUMER PROTECTION Regulation (EU) 2023/988 Regulation (EU) 2019/881 Critical Entities Resilience Directive, Unfair Commercial Practices Directive, Directive (EU) 2022/2557 Directive 2005/29/EC LIABILITY AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LABOR Representative Actions Directive, Platform Work Directive * Directive (EU) 2020/1828 MARKET SURVEILLANCE DATA PROTECTION **EU AI** Regulation (EU) No 1025/2012 on ePrivacy Directive, Act European standardization DATA PROTECTION Directive 2002/58/EC **ACCESSIBILITY** Regulation (EU) 2018/1725 on the Web Accessibility Directive, data protection obligations for the EU Directive (EU) 2016/2102 institutions, bodies and agencies DATA PROTECTION MARKET SURVEILLANCE Regulation (EU) 2019/1020 on market Law Enforcement Directive, **ACCESSIBILITY** surveillance and compliance of products DATA PROTECTION Directive (EU) 2016/680 European Accessibility Act, **EU General Data Protection** Directive (EU) 2019/882 Regulation, Regulation (EU) 2016/679 DATA ACCESS AND SHARING MARKET SURVEILLANCE Data Governance Act, Regulation (EC) No 765/2008 on Regulation (EU) 2022/868 TRANSPARENCY AND CONTENT MODERATION **COPYRIGHT AND CONFIDENTIALITY** DATA ACCESS AND SHARING accreditation and market surveillance **European Trade Secrets** Digital Services Act, Regulation Data Act, Regulation (EU) 2022/2065 Directive (EU) 2016/943 (EU) 2023/2854 **COPYRIGHT AND CONFIDENTIALITY** TRANSPARENCY AND CONTENT MODERATION Regulation (EU) 2024/900 on the transparency Directive on Copyright in the Digital Single Market, Directive (EU) 2019/790 and targeting of political advertising

Sectoral/specific legal instruments mentioned in the EU AI Act ↓

^{*} Has not yet been published in the OJEU

^{**} Currently undergoing reform, and an official descriptor will become available once the revised legal instrument is published in the Official Journal of the European Union

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Sectoral/specific legal instruments mentioned in the EU AI Act

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TRANSPORT SAFETY (AVIATION, TRAIN, OTHER VEHICLES)

- Regulation (EC) No 300/2008 on common rules in the field of civil aviation security
- Regulation (EU) 2018/1139 on common rules in the field of civil aviation and establishing an EU Aviation Safety Agency
- Regulation (EU) No 167/2013 on the approval and market surveillance of agricultural and forestry vehicles
- Regulation (EU) No 168/2013 on the approval and market surveillance of twoor three-wheel vehicles and quadricycles
- Regulation (EU) 2018/858 on the approval and market surveillance of motor vehicles
- Vehicle General Safety Regulation (EU) 2019/2144
- Directive (EU) 2016/797 on the interoperability of the rail system within the EU

PRODUCT, EQUIPMENT, MACHINERY SAFETY (MEDICAL DEVICES, TOYS, OTHER)

- Machinery Directive, Directive 2006/42/EC
- Medical Device Regulation, Regulation (EU) 2017/745
- In Vitro Diagnostics Regulation, Regulation (EU) 2017/746
- Toy Safety Directive, Directive 2009/48/EC
- Recreational Craft Directive, Directive 2013/53/EU
- Marine Equipment Directive, Directive 2014/90/EU
- Non-automatic Weighing Instruments Directive, Directive 2014/31/EU
- Measuring Instruments Directive, Directive 2014/32/EU
- European Lift Directive, Directive 2014/33/EU
- Directive 2014/34/EU on equipment for potentially explosive atmospheres
- Radio Equipment Directive, Directive 2014/53/EU
- Pressure Equipment Directive, Directive 2014/68/EU
- Regulation (EU) 2016/424 on cableway installations
- Regulation (EU) 2016/425 on personal protective equipment
- Regulation (EU) 2016/426 on appliances burning gaseous fuels

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- Solvency II Directive, Directive 2009/138/EC
- Capital Requirements Regulation, Regulation (EU) No 575/2013
- Capital Requirements Directive, Directive 2013/36/EU

FINANCIAL

- Consumer Credit Directive, Directive 2008/48/EC
- Mortgage Credit Directive, Directive 2014/17/EU
- Insurance Distribution Directive (EU) 2016/97
- Single Supervisory Mechanism Regulation (EU) 1024/2013

EMPLOYMENT

 Directive 2002/14/EC establishing a general framework for informing and consulting employees

MIGRATION

- Visa Code Regulation, Regulation (EC) No 810/2009
- Asylum Procedures Directive, Directive 2013/32/EU
- Regulation (EU) 2018/1860 on the use of the Schengen Information System for the return of illegally staying third-country nationals
- Regulation (EU) 2018/1861 on the establishment, operation and use of the SIS in the field of border checks
- Regulation (EU) 2018/1862 on the establishment, operation and use of the SIS in the field of police cooperation and judicial cooperation in criminal matters
- Regulation (EU) 2021/1133 as regards the establishment of the conditions for accessing other EU information systems for the purposes of the Visa Information System
- Regulation (EU) 2021/1134 for the purpose of reforming the VIS
- Regulation (EU) 2024/1358 on the establishment of 'Eurodac' for the comparison of biometric data
- Regulation (EU) 2017/2226 establishing an Entry/Exit System to register entry and exit data and refusal of entry data of third-country nationals crossing the external borders of the member states and determining the conditions for access to the EES for law enforcement purposes
- Regulation (EU) 2018/1240 establishing a European Travel Information and Authorization System
- Regulation (EU) 2019/816 establishing a centralized system for the identification of member states holding conviction information on third-country nationals and stateless persons
- Regulation (EU) 2019/817 on establishing a framework for interoperability between EU information systems in the field of borders and visa
- Regulation (EU) 2019/818 on establishing a framework for interoperability between EU information systems in the field of police and judicial cooperation, asylum and migration

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