

US State Privacy Legislation Tracker 2025

Comprehensive Consumer Privacy Bills

								Consumer rights								Business obligations							
								Right to access	Right to correct	Right to delete	Right to opt out of certain processing	Right to portability	Right to opt out of sales	Right to opt in for sensitive data processing	Right against automated decision-making	Private right of action	Opt-in default (requirement age)	Notice/transparency requirement	Risk assessments	Prohibition on discrimination (exercising rights)	Purpose/processing limitation		
State	Legislative process					Statute/bill	Common name																
LAWS SIGNED (TO DATE)																							
California						CCPA	California Consumer Privacy Act (2018; effective 1 Jan. 2020)	X	X	X	S	X	X		X	L	16	X	X	X	X		
Colorado						SB 190	Colorado Privacy Act (2021; effective 1 July 2023)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Connecticut						SB 6	Connecticut Data Privacy Act (2022; effective 1 July 2023)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Delaware						HB 154	Delaware Personal Data Privacy Act (2023; effective 1 Jan. 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		S/18	X	X	X	X		
Indiana						SB 5	Indiana Consumer Data Protection Act (2023; effective 1 Jan. 2026)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Iowa						SF 262	Iowa Consumer Data Protection Act (2023; effective 1 Jan. 2025)	X		X		X	X				S/13	X		X	X		
Kentucky						HB 15	Kentucky Consumer Data Protection Act (2024; effective 1 Jan. 2026)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Maryland						SB 541	Maryland Online Data Privacy Act (2024, effective Oct. 1, 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		13	X	X	X	X		
Minnesota						HF 4757	Minnesota Consumer Data Privacy Act (2024; effective 31 July 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Montana						SB 384	Montana Consumer Data Privacy Act (2023; effective 1 Oct. 2024)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Nebraska						LB 1074	Nebraska Data Privacy Act (2024; effective 1 Jan. 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
New Hampshire						SB 255	(2024; effective 1 Jan. 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
New Jersey						SB 332	(2024; effective 15 Jan. 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Oregon						SB 619	Oregon Consumer Privacy Act (2023; effective 1 July 2024)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Rhode Island						H 7787	Rhode Island Data Transparency and Privacy Protection Act (2024; effective 1 Jan. 2026)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Tennessee						HB 1181	Tennessee Information Protection Act (2023; effective 1 July 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Texas						HB 4	Texas Data Privacy and Security Act (2023; effective 1 July 2024)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Utah						SB 227	Utah Consumer Privacy Act (2022; effective 31 Dec. 2023)	X		X	P	X	X				13	X		X			
Virginia						SB 1392	Virginia Consumer Data Protection Act (2021; effective 1 Jan. 2023)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
ACTIVE BILLS																							
Michigan						SB 359	Personal Data Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
North Carolina						H 462	North Carolina Personal Data Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
						S 757	North Carolina Consumer Privacy Act	X		X	P	X	X	X			S	X		X			
Pennsylvania						HB 78	Consumer Data Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		S/13	X	X	X	X		
						SB 112		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Wisconsin						SB 166	(C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
						AB 172		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
INACTIVE BILLS																							
Arkansas						SB 258	Arkansas Digital Responsibility, Safety, and Trust Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S	X	X	X	X		
Georgia						SB 111	Georgia Consumer Privacy Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Hawaii						SB 1037		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Illinois						SB 0052	Illinois Privacy Rights Act	X	X	X	S	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
						HB 3041	Illinois Data Privacy and Protection Act	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			S/17	X	X	X	X		
Maine						LD 1088	Maine Consumer Data Privacy Act	X	X	X	IN	X	IN	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
						LD 1224	Maine Consumer Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/16	X	X	X	X		
						LD 1822	Maine Consumer Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		S/16	X	X	X	X		
Massachusetts						H 4746	Massachusetts Consumer Data Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/18	X	X	X	X		
						S 301	Massachusetts Information Privacy and Security Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	L	S/13	X	X	X	X		
						S 2619	Massachusetts Data Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S	X	X	X	X		
New York						A 974	New York Data Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S	X	X	X	X		
						S 8524	New York Data Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S	X	X	X	X		
						S 3044	New York Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S	X	X	X	X		
						A 4947	New York Privacy Act	X	X	X	X	X	IN	X	X	L	ALL	X	X	X	X		
						A 5827	American Data Privacy and Protection Act	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	S/18	X	X		X		
						A 8158	New York Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		S	X	X	X	X		
Oklahoma						HB 1012	Oklahoma Computer Data Privacy Act	X		X	X		X				ALL	X		X	X		
						SB 546		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		S/13	X	X	X	X		
South Carolina						H 3401		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13						
Vermont						H 208	Vermont Data Privacy and Online Surveillance Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X	L	S/18	X	X	X	X		
						S 0071		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	L	S/18	X	X	X	X		
						S 0093		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
Washington						HB 1671		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		S/18	X	X	X	X		
West Virginia						HB 2987	Relating to the Consumer Data Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~		S/13	X	X	X	X		
						HB 2953	Consumer Data Protection Act	X	X	X		X	X		X~	L	15	X		X			
Tracker last updated 24 Nov. 2025.	Introduced	In committee	In cross chamber	In cross committee	Passed	Signed	Find the most up-to-date tracker and map in the IAPP Resource Center . IAPP has previous editions of this tracker for 2024 , 2023 , 2022 , 2021 , 2020 and 2018-2019 .	ALL - the opt-in requirement age covers all individuals IN - opt-in consent requirement L - private right of action limited to certain violations only P - right to opt-out of processing for profiling/targeted advertising purposes S - sensitive data X - right or obligation exists ~ - right to opt out of certain automated decision-making (C) - companion bills in the House and Senate of the state legislature															

Comprehensive Consumer Privacy Bills

Key dates

The [landing page](#) for the US State Privacy Legislation Tracker provides a timeline of key dates from enacted comprehensive state privacy laws in the US, including rulemaking deadlines, dates of final regulation adoption and enforcement implementation.

Please note: Particular dates and deadlines should always be verified.

Terms used in chart

The US State Privacy Legislation Tracker chart contains terms regarding the legislative process, consumer rights and business obligations. To better understand these terms and how IAPP is using them in the chart, see below.

Please note: This tracker only includes bills intended to be comprehensive approaches to governing the use of personal information. If a bill does not appear on the tracker, it does not qualify due to its scope, coverage, rights or purpose. Industry-specific, information-specific and narrowly scoped bills, e.g., data security bills, are not included.

Legislative process

Each state legislature has a unique legislative calendar and different legislative procedures. This set of columns generalizes those different legislative procedures into six categories:

- Introduced:** A bill has been introduced on a legislative chamber floor but has not yet moved into committee.
- In committee:** A bill is moving through the various committees in its chamber of origin.
- In cross chamber:** A bill has passed a vote in its chamber of origin and moved to the opposite chamber of the legislature (e.g., a state house of representatives passed a bill and it moved to the state senate).
- In cross committee:** A bill is moving through the various committees in its non-originating chamber.
- Passed:** Both chambers of the legislature have passed the bill.
- Signed:** The governor signed the bill and it is now law.

Consumer rights

- **Right to access:** The right for a consumer to access from a business/data controller the information or categories of information collected about a consumer, the information or categories of information shared with third parties, or the specific third parties or categories of third parties to which the information was shared; or, some combination of similar information.
- **Right to correct:** The right for a consumer to request that incorrect or outdated personal information be corrected but not deleted.
- **Right to delete:** The right for a consumer to request deletion of personal information about the consumer under certain conditions.
- **Right to opt out of certain processing:** The right for a consumer to restrict a business's ability to process personal information about the consumer.
- **Right to portability:** The right for a consumer to request personal information about the consumer be disclosed in a common file format.
- **Right to opt out of sales:** The right for a consumer to opt out of the sale of personal information about the consumer to third parties.
- **Right to opt in for sensitive data processing:** The right for a consumer to opt in before a business can process their sensitive data.
- **Right against automated decision-making:** A prohibition against a business making decisions about a consumer based solely on an automated process without human input.
- **Private right of action:** The right for a consumer to seek civil damages from a business for violations of a statute.

Business obligations

- **Opt-in default (requirement age):** A restriction placed on a business to treat consumers under a certain age with an opt-in default for the sale of their personal information.
- **Notice/transparency requirement:** An obligation placed on a business to provide notice to consumers about certain data practices, privacy operations, and/or privacy programs.
- **Risk assessments:** An obligation placed on a business to conduct formal risk assessments of privacy and/or security projects or procedures.
- **Prohibition on discrimination (exercising rights):** A prohibition against a business treating a consumer who exercises a consumer right differently than a consumer who does not exercise a right.
- **Purpose/processing limitation:** An EU General Data Protection Regulation-style restrictive structure that prohibits the collection/processing of personal information except for a specific purpose.