

Construction Rules for the Morningstar® US Target Momentum IndexSM

Morningstar Indexes

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Overview

The Morningstar® US Target Momentum IndexSM provides exposure to US equities displaying above-average return on equity, with added emphasis on upward revisions of fiscal earnings estimates and technical price momentum indicators.

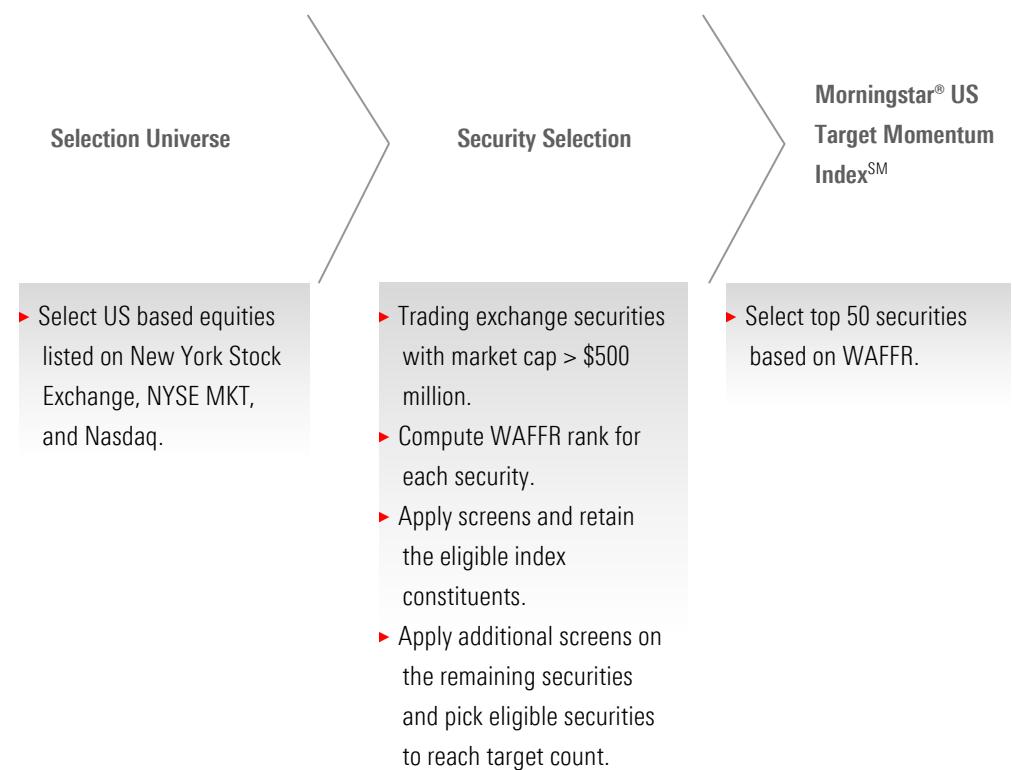
This index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

Index Inception Date and Performance Inception Date

The inception date of the index is September 16, 2013 and the performance inception date of the index is December 21, 2001, when the first back-tested index value was calculated.

Index Construction

Exhibit 1 Morningstar US Target Momentum Index Construction Process



For additional details, refer "Assigning stocks to the Index" section.

Assigning Stocks to the Index

Selection Universe

At each reconstitution, securities for the Morningstar US Target Momentum Index are derived from eligible universe described below:

- ▶ Security must trade on one of the three major exchanges: The New York Stock Exchange, NYSE MKT, or Nasdaq.
- ▶ Issuer must be classified as a U.S. issuer based on country of incorporation, primary stock market activities, location of headquarters, and primary business activities.
- ▶ Security must be an equity. Additionally, the following security types do not qualify:
 - ▶ American depositary receipts and American depositary shares
 - ▶ Limited partnerships
 - ▶ Preferred shares
 - ▶ Convertible notes, warrants, and rights

Security Selection

To be eligible for the index, all constituents must meet the following criteria in sequence:

- ▶ Market capitalization greater than \$500 million
- ▶ At each reconstitution, securities in the investable universe are assigned a weighted average fundamental factor rank, or WAFFR, based on the following six factors (see Appendix A for definitions):

Fundamental Factor	Strategy Weight
Trailing return on equity	20%
3-month fiscal EPS estimate revision	30%
Latest quarterly earnings surprise	10%
Price change from month-end 3 months ago	10%
Price change from month-end 9 months ago	10%
Percentage change in price from 12-month high	20%

WAFFR for each security is determined at each reconstitution as follows:

- ▶ For each fundamental factor, securities are ranked and scored from 0 to 100 (lower to higher WAFFR value). A composite score is then calculated as the weighted average of the fundamental factor scores, where the weights are the strategy weights assigned to each factor.
- ▶ Securities are now selected in the following manner:
 - ▶ Rank order securities by their WAFFR.
 - ▶ Current index constituents meeting all the following criteria are retained in the index:
 - ▶ Ranks in the top 40% by WAFFR.
- ▶ Additional securities are added to the index in order of WAFFR until we reach target index count, provided that they meet all of the following conditions:
 - ▶ Rank in the top 30% by WAFFR.
 - ▶ Index does not exceed a cap of eight securities per GICS Sector

Number of Stocks

The index contains 50 stocks based on a transparent ranking system subject to selection and eligibility criteria at reconstitution. However, if securities fall short of the selection and eligibility criteria, or if securities are added or deleted as a result of corporate actions after reconstitution, the index can have more or fewer than 50 securities. During reconstitution, if the number of securities is less than the target, the weight of the constituents will be determined based on the index weighting scheme. The schedule for reconstitution and corporate actions is available in the "Index Maintenance and Calculation" section.

Index Weighting

The index is equal weighted. For more details, refer to the [Morningstar Indexes Calculation Methodology rulebook](#).

Index Maintenance and Calculation

Scheduled Maintenance

The index is reconstituted and rebalanced quarterly and implemented after the close of the last business day of February, May, August, and November and is effective the following business day. The market data used for reconstitution and rebalance is seven business days prior to the effective date of the reconstitution.

Refer to Appendix 1 for details on reconstitution and rebalancing.

Corporate Action

The treatment of corporate actions can be found in the [Morningstar Indexes Corporate Actions Methodology rulebook](#). Moreover, the below corporate actions explicitly affect the Index.

Spin-Offs

Issues spun off by index holdings (parent company) are not added to the index but will be considered for inclusion at the next reconstitution. The weight of the parent company is reduced by a factor of the spin-off conversion ratio, whose weight is the product of original shares and new price. A divisor adjustment is made to reflect the decrease in market value.

Mergers and Acquisitions

If an index constituent acquires or merges with another index constituent, original constituents are replaced by a security of the successor entity, which carries the combined weight of the original index constituents. A divisor adjustment is not necessary because the index market value remains unchanged.

If an index constituent acquires or merges with a nonconstituent, the original constituent is replaced by a security of the successor entity, which carries same weight as the original index constituent. A divisor adjustment is not necessary because the index market value remains unchanged.

If an index constituent is acquired by a nonconstituent, the original index constituent is dropped from the index. A divisor adjustment is made to reflect the decrease in market value.

Share Repurchase/Offering

If an index constituent issues or repurchases shares, the new share capital structure is considered at the next rebalancing. No divisor adjustment is necessary.

Delisting, Bankruptcy, and Financial Distress

If an index constituent is delisted by its principal exchange, enters bankruptcy proceedings, or is under extreme financial distress, it is removed from the index. Exceptions are made on a case-by-case basis. For example, a security might not be removed immediately when a bankruptcy filing is not a result of operating or financial difficulties. A divisor adjustment is made to reflect the decrease in market value.

Change in Security Eligibility

If a constituent ceases to meet the selection universe eligibility criteria because of a corporate event like delisting or change in country of incorporation, it is removed from the index. A divisor adjustment is made to reflect the decrease in market value.

Loss of Liquidity

If a constituent accumulates 10 consecutive nontrading days between reconstitution dates, it is removed from the index. Two business days' notice of its removal is provided. A divisor adjustment is made to reflect the decrease in market value.

Index Calculation and Price Data

Details about index calculations and price data can be found in their respective rulebooks: [Morningstar Indexes Calculation Methodology](#) and [Equity Closing Prices Used for Index Calculation](#).

Methodology Review and Index Cessation Policy

The index methodology is continually reviewed to ensure it achieves all stated objectives. These reviews take into account corporate action treatment, selection, and maintenance procedures. Subscribers to the index will be notified before any methodology changes are made. For more details, refer to the [Morningstar Index Methodology Change Process](#).

Morningstar also notifies all subscribers and stakeholders of the index that circumstances might arise that require a material change to the index, or a possible cessation of the index. Circumstances that could lead to an index cessation include, but are not limited to, market structure change, product definition change, inadequate supply of data, insufficient revenue associated with the index, insufficient number of clients using the index, and/or other external factors beyond the control of the Morningstar Index Committee.

Because the cessation of the index or benchmark index could disrupt subscriber products that reference this index, all subscribers are encouraged to have robust fallback procedures if an index is terminated. For more details, refer to the [Morningstar Index Cessation Process](#).

Data Correction and Precision

Intraday Index Data Corrections

Commercially reasonable efforts are made to ensure the accuracy of data used in real-time index calculations. If incorrect price or corporate action data affect index daily highs or lows, they are corrected retroactively as soon as is feasible.

Index-Related Data and Divisor Corrections

Incorrect pricing and corporate action data for individual issues in the database will be corrected upon detection. In addition, an incorrect divisor of an index, if discovered within five days of its occurrence, will

always be fixed retroactively on the day it is discovered to prevent an error from being carried forward. Commercially reasonable efforts are made to correct an older error subject to its significance and feasibility.

For more details, refer to the [Recalculation Guidelines](#).

Computational and Reporting Precision

For reporting purposes, index values are rounded to two decimal places and divisors are rounded to appropriate decimal places.

Appendices

Appendix 1: Glossary

Terms	Description
Reconstitution	During each reconstitution, the steps mentioned in the index construction process are performed, resulting in membership reset.
Rebalance	During each rebalancing, the weights are adjusted for updated free-float and shares outstanding data.
Market capitalization	Market capitalization is the total dollar value of a company's publicly listed shares, calculated as the product of the closing price as of the latest market close and the total number of shares currently listed for trading.
Trailing return on equity	Trailing return on equity is the ratio of a company's trailing four quarters of operating EPS as a percentage of the company's average shareholders' equity per share over the past four quarters. High values are best.
3-month EPS estimate revision	Three-month EPS estimate revision measures the percentage change over the past three months in the median analysts' fiscal earnings estimate for a company's current fiscal year. For example, an estimate revision of 15% means that the current year median earnings estimate has been raised by 15% over the past three months. High values are best.
Latest quarterly earnings surprise	Quarterly earnings surprise is a measure proprietary to Morningstar that calculates the percentage difference between the actual and expected earnings for the latest reported quarter. Earnings surprise is adjusted in two ways: 1) a decay factor is used to condense the surprise toward zero as time passes; and 2) earnings variability is factored into the calculation to ensure that if two companies beat the consensus estimate by the same percentage, the company with the lower historic earnings variability will have the higher earnings surprise. High values are best.
Price change from month-end 3- (9-) months ago	Price change from month-end 3- (9-) months ago takes the current price of the stock and compares it with the price of the stock 3 (9-) month ends ago. High values are best.
Percentage change in price from 12-months high	Most recent price divided by highest price over the past 12 months. High values are best.

Appendix 2: Modification to Rulebook

Section	Description	Update Date
Name Change	Index name was changed from Morningstar US Momentum Target 50 Index to Morningstar US Target Momentum Index	October 2014

About Morningstar, Inc.

Morningstar, Inc. is a leading provider of independent investment research in North America, Europe, Australia, and Asia. Morningstar offers an extensive line of products and services for individual investors, financial advisors, asset managers, and retirement plan providers and sponsors. Morningstar provides data on approximately 510,000 investment offerings, including stocks, mutual funds, and similar vehicles, along with real-time global market data on more than 17 million equities, indexes, futures, options, commodities, and precious metals, in addition to foreign exchange and Treasury markets. Morningstar also offers investment management services through its investment advisory subsidiaries.

About Morningstar Indexes

Morningstar® Indexes combine the science and art of indexing to give investors a clearer view into the world's financial markets. Our indexes are based on transparent, rules-based methodologies that are thoroughly back-tested and supported by original research. Covering all major asset classes, our indexes originate from the Morningstar Investment Research Ecosystem—our network of accomplished analysts and researchers working to interpret and improve the investment landscape. Clients such as exchange-traded fund providers and other asset management firms work with our team of experts to create distinct, investor-focused products based on our indexes. Morningstar Indexes also serve as a precise benchmarking resource.

Morningstar Index Product Committee

The Morningstar Index Product Committee is comprised of members who possess a wide array of knowledge in relation to Indexes. The Product Committee is responsible for the governance over the creation and maintenance of all Morningstar branded Indexes, ensuring the highest standards are continuously met. Any matters arising from exceptional or undocumented events will be resolved at the discretion of the Morningstar Index Product Committee.

Morningstar Index Oversight Committee

The Morningstar Index Oversight Committee is comprised of informed and qualified professionals who are responsible for the process governance of Morningstar branded Indexes. The Oversight Committee assesses and where appropriate challenges the decisions of Morningstar Indexes with regards to benchmark decisions.

For More Information

For any queries, reach out to us via our [communication page](#).



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