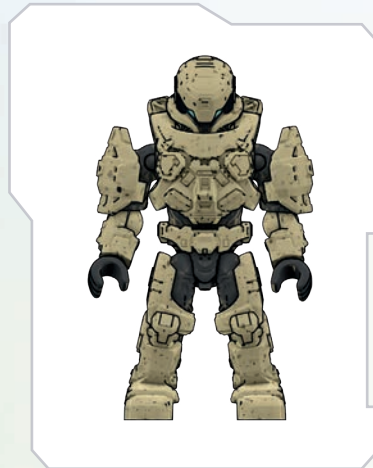
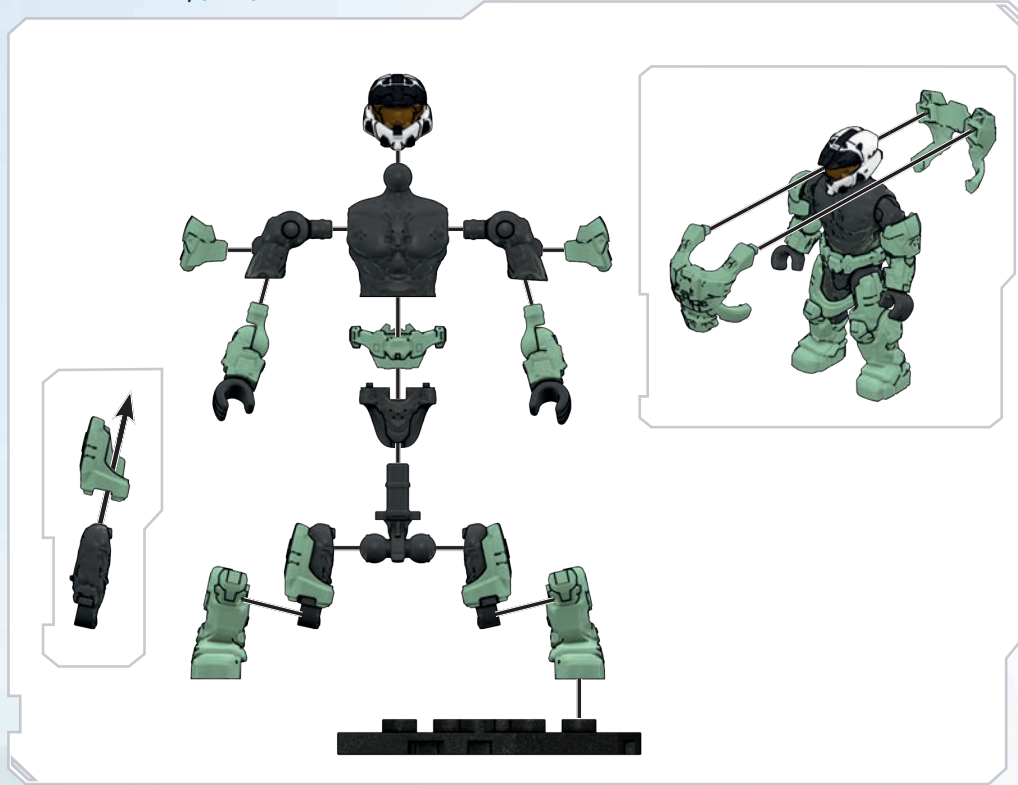




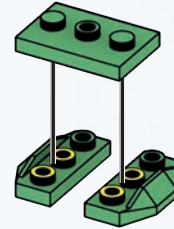
HALO

HALO INFINITE

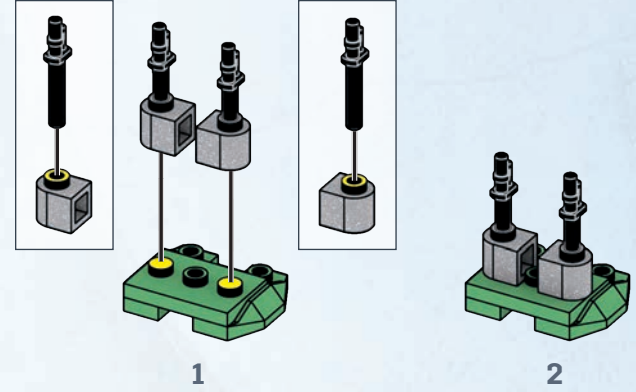
BAZAAR BATTLEGROUND
CHAMP DE BATAILLE DE BAZAAR
BATALLA EN EL BAZAR / CAMPO DE BATALHA DE BAZAAR



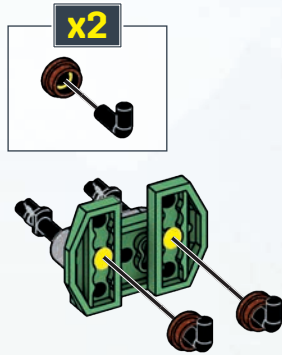
1



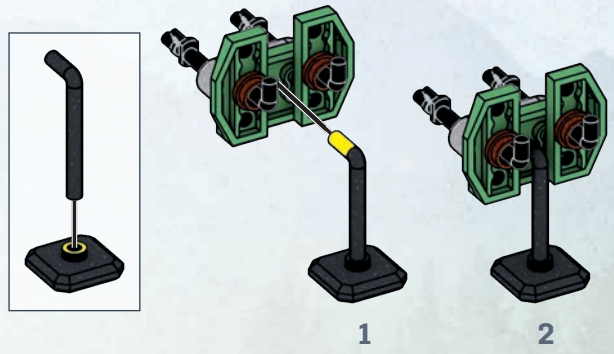
2



3



4



5



6



