

# SANS Cyber Camp

**Move Along;  
Nothing to See  
Here...Or Is There?**



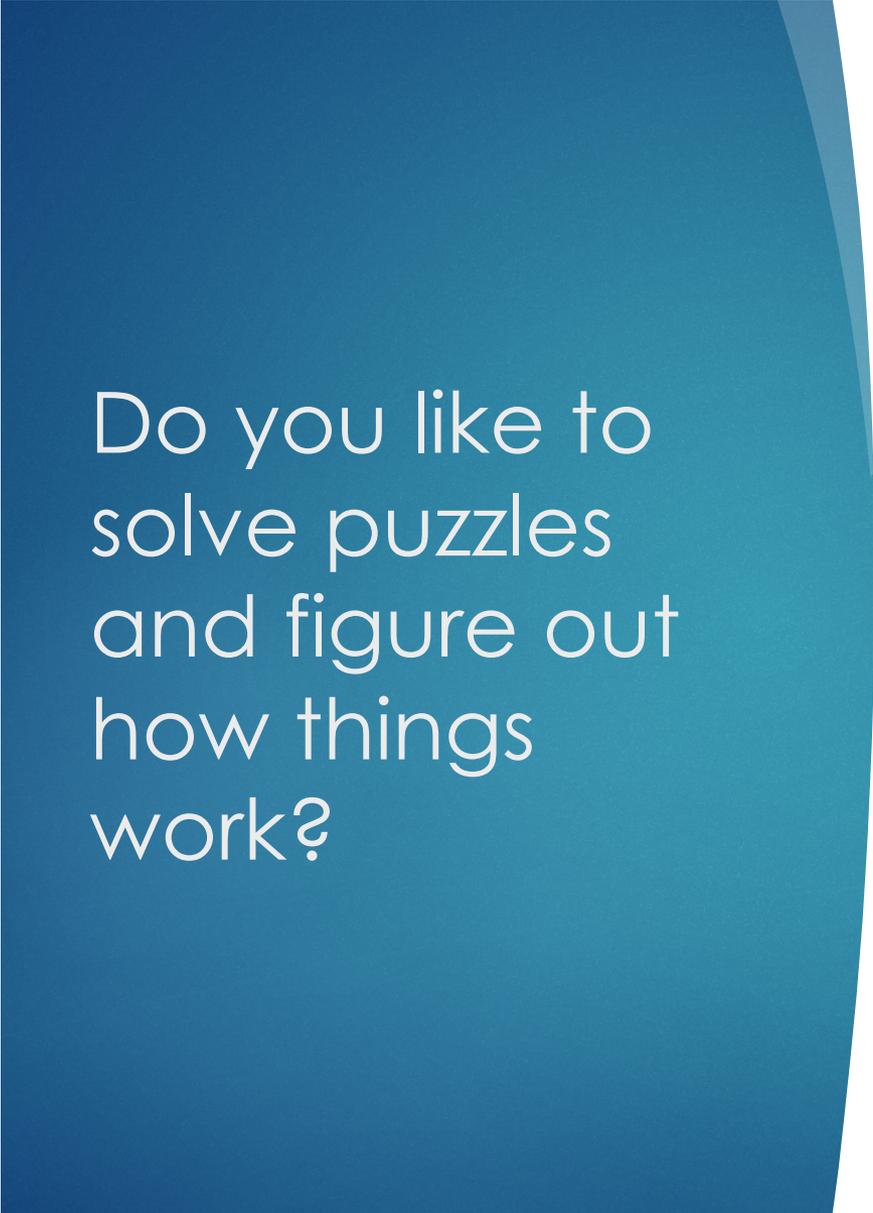
DOMENICA  
CROGNALE

*Domenica Lee Crognale*

# About Me

## Lee Crognale

- ▶ Cybersecurity Engineer at ManTech
- ▶ SANS Certified instructor and Course Author for FOR585
- ▶ BS in Business Administration/MS in Cybersecurity MGMT
- ▶ Involved with InfoSec/Forensics for 15 years
  - ▶ **LE / Intel support – case work**
  - ▶ **Cybersecurity**
  - ▶ **Research/Instruction**



Do you like to  
solve puzzles  
and figure out  
how things  
work?

- ❑ MOBILE DEVICE FORENSIC ANALYSTS
- ❑ APPLICATION DEVELOPERS
- ❑ SECURITY RESEARCHERS

# What we will cover

- ▶ Accessing user data via backup methods
  - ▶ iOS/Android
- ▶ Locating the data of interest
- ▶ Limited access to data: Rooting and jailbreaking and why they matter
- ▶ What kind of artifacts can you find and how to access and review the data
- ▶ A few FREE tools/methods to get you started!

# Why are we doing this?

- ▶ Almost everyone has access to a smartphone
- ▶ Mobile operating systems have numerous files that track every aspect of a phone's behavior
- ▶ Even simple, seemingly mundane items are tracked:
  - ▶ Turning your phone on or off
  - ▶ How you log into your device (pin, passcode, swipe, biometrics)
  - ▶ Network connections
  - ▶ Plugging your device in to charge/transfer data, play music, ask for directions (Android Auto/Apple Carplay)
  - ▶ Locations
- ▶ Third-party applications are specifically designed to create/store user data.
  - ▶ Even more items tracked which can be investigated

Getting  
Started:

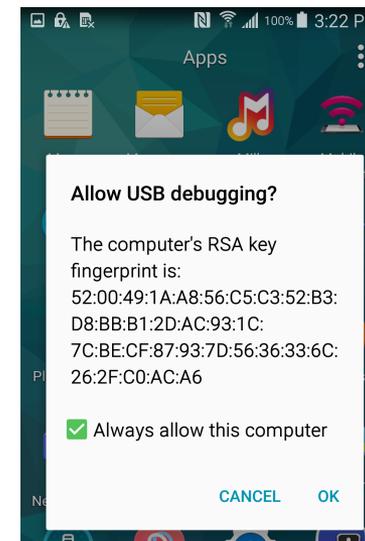
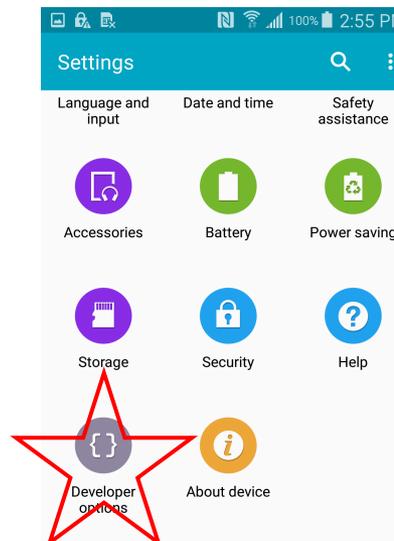
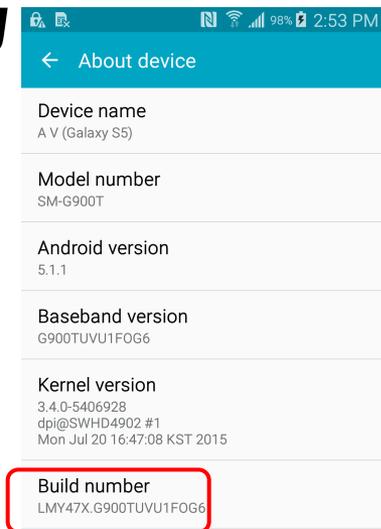
So what  
phones will this  
work on?



# Prepare your computer and your device: **ANDROID**

- ▶ Install ADB Platform tools on your host machine
- ▶ Configure device settings to allow for backup creation
- ▶ Using ADB commands, backup your device
- ▶ **IMPORTANT:** Following the backup **turn OFF USB debugging**

**debugging**



# Create a backup: **ANDROID**

- ▶ Open a command prompt
- ▶ Navigate to the directory where adb tools is installed
- ▶ If you trusted your host machines, issuing the command: **adb devices** will return your serial number
- ▶ Issue the command: **adb backup -all**
- ▶ Once issues you will need to select "**backup my data**" on your phone
- ▶ Do not choose to encrypt your backup if you wish to use Andriller to dump the .ab file to a folder

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
(c) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\adb>adb devices
List of devices attached
d2bd9605    device

C:\adb>
```

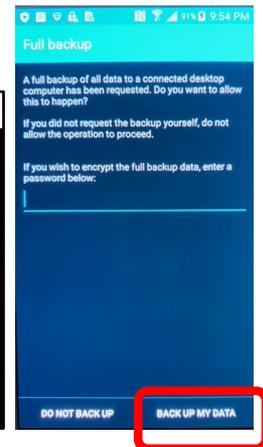
```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\adb>adb devices
List of devices attached
d2bd9605    unauthorized

C:\adb>
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.10586]
(c) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>cd ..
C:\Windows>cd ..
C:\>cd adb
C:\adb>adb backup -all
Now unlock your device and confirm the backup operation.

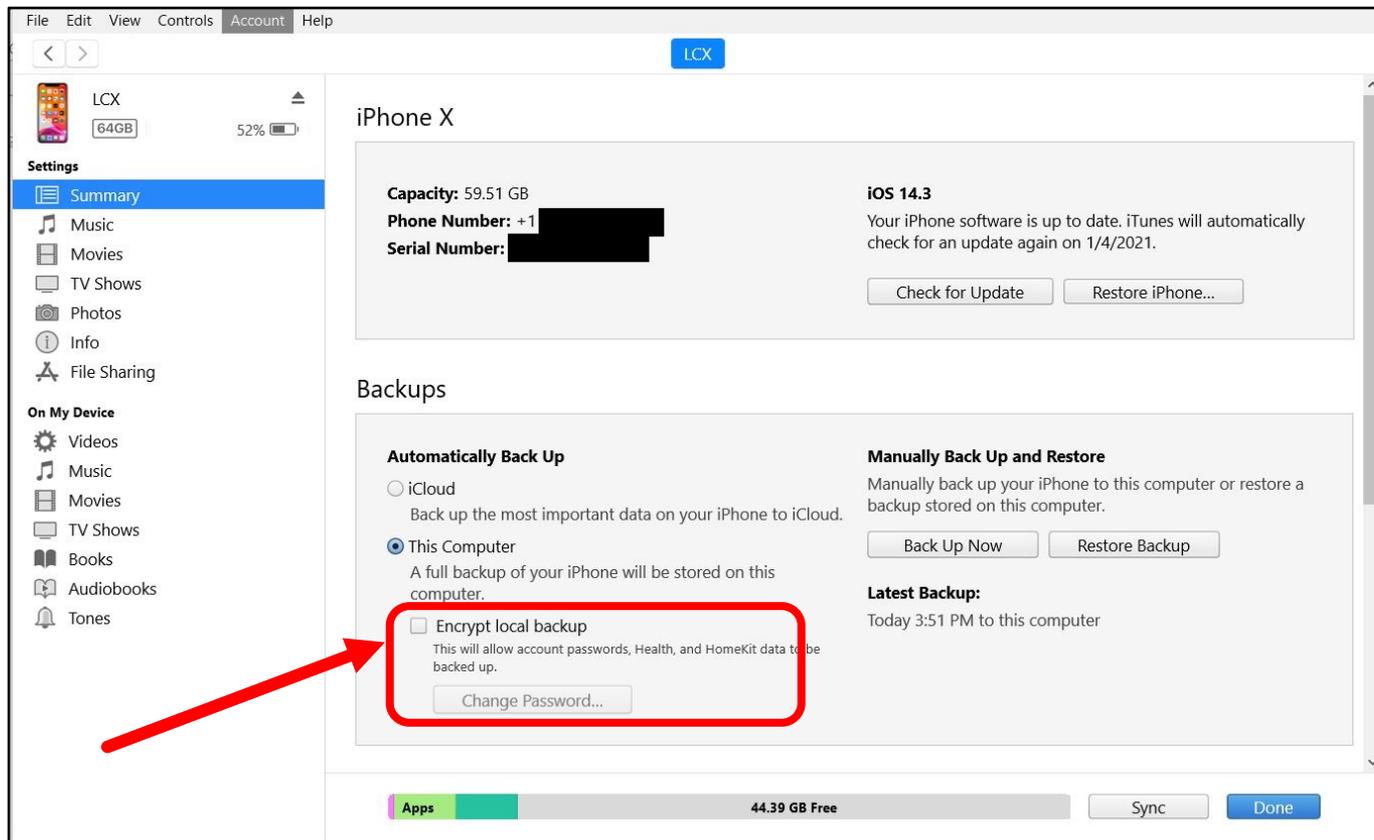
C:\adb>
```



# Prepare your computer and your device : iOS

- ▶ *Install iTunes on your Windows host or use Finder window on Mac OS*
- ▶ *Trust your computer (enter your device passcode)*
- ▶ *Choose to encrypt backup (get access to more data Homekit, Health, Passwords)*
  - ▶ for iOS 13+ and later you **MUST** encrypt the local backup in order to extract Calls, Health, Safari History, Maps and Wallet.
  - ▶ If you encrypt the backup, you will also need a utility for decryption
- ▶ **REMEMBER** your password! You will need it.

# Create a backup: iOS



# Open the backup and start digging...**ANDROID**

## **Andriller**

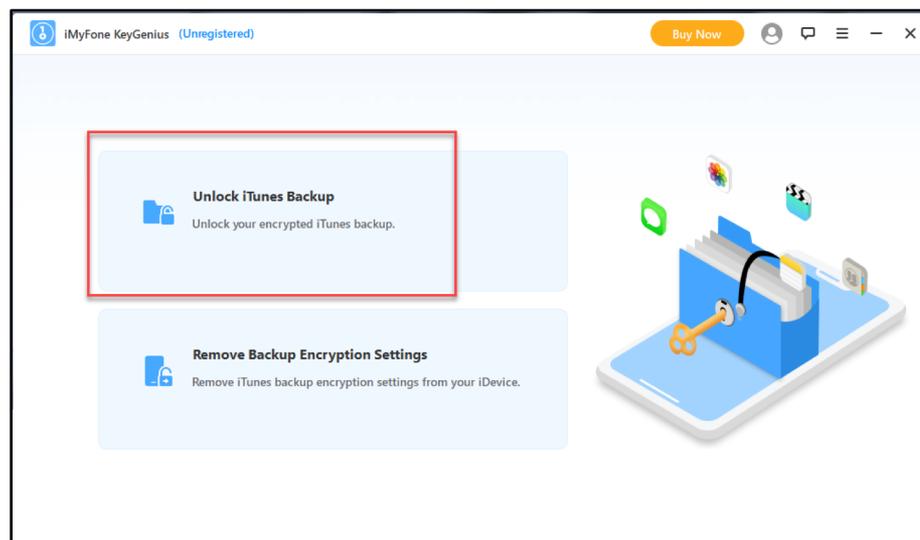
- ▶ *Andriller (free) will unpack android backup (.ab) files and can analyze a handful of apps*
  - ▶ **Download Andriller from Github**
  - ▶ **Extract the zip file**
  - ▶ **Open a command prompt and navigate to the extracted master repo**
  - ▶ **Install dependencies**
  - ▶ **Run the GUI**

## **Autopsy**

- ▶ *Autopsy (free) will mount the uncompressed .ab archive so you can view the contents of each native and third-party application folder*

# Open the backup and start digging...iOS

- ▶ **iBackupBot** (free) can be used to view iTunes backups
- ▶ Encrypted backups must be decrypted (AnyTrans, iMyFone)
- ▶ Access to Native iOS and third-party applications



# So where is all of my data?

## Android

- ▶ In an Android backup, the Native Android applications and third-party applications are located in the "apps" folder under <App\_Name>
- ▶ **Ex:**
  - ▶ **apps/kik.android**
  - ▶ **shared/kik.android**

## iOS

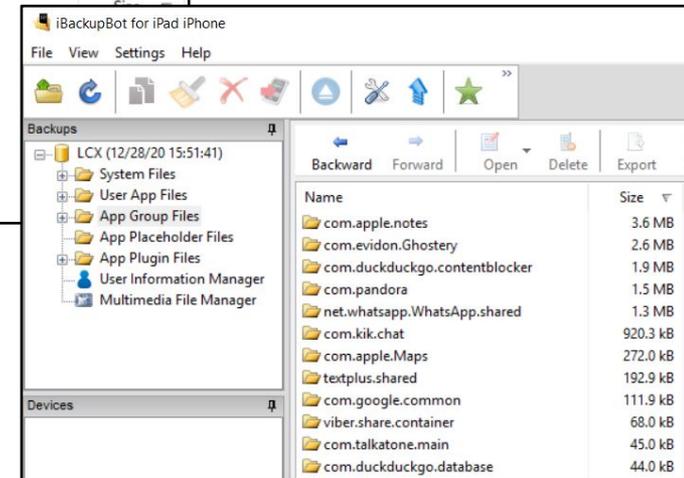
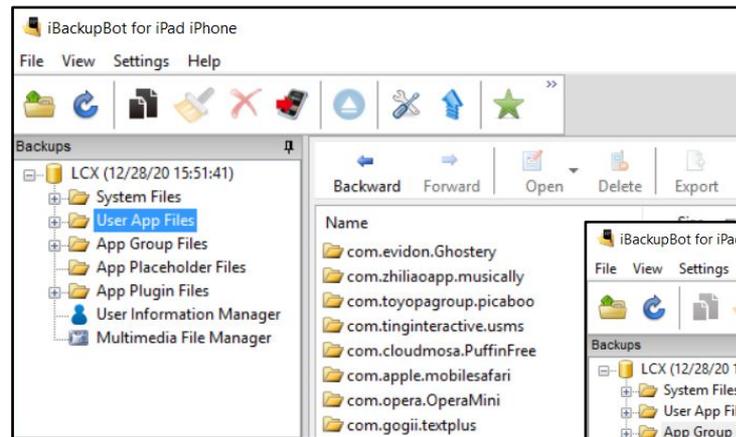
- ▶ In iBackupBot, Most Native to iOS apps can be found in **System Files > HomeDomain > Library**
- ▶ Look for Third-party applications in the Application(s) folder **User App Files and/or App Group Files** in iBackupBot under the <App\_Name> of interest
  - ▶ **Ex:**
    - ▶ **com.kik.chat**
    - ▶ **group.com.kik.chat**

# So where is all of my data?

## Android



## iOS



- ▶ *SAD REALITY: while we can still see a plethora of user-created and system related files, we are getting less access to the data we REALLY care about.*

Proceed with **CAUTION**

But what if I want **MORE?**

**ROOTS and JAILBREAKS:** Modifying the OS in such a way that unofficial/unsigned code and applications can be installed and run

**This can permanently brick devices and will VOID all warranties.**

### **Android (root)**

- ▶ Also allows for elevated admin or root level(super user) privileges
- ▶ Soft/shell temporary roots
- ▶ Full roots

### **iOS (jailbreak)**

- ▶ Untethered
- ▶ Semi-untethered
- ▶ Semi-tethered
- ▶ Tethered

Proceed with CAUTION

# Android Considerations

- ▶ Nice to have a test device that has a PERMANENT root
- ▶ Newer devices and certain manufacturers/carriers are more restrictive
  - ▶ International models usually have less restrictions
- ▶ **Requires an unlocked bootloader**
  - ▶ Bootloaders can be locked by manufacturer or carrier
    - ▶ Purpose of the Bootloader: checks digital signature of original ROM so only approved Operating System is allowed to boot
  - ▶ Can be unlocked but will likely void warranties
- ▶ **Do your research before you buy/brick!**
  - ▶ You need exact matches for make/model/firmware and build number in most cases.

Proceed with CAUTION

# iOS Considerations

- ▶ Do you have a device that is vulnerable to checkm8?
  - ▶ Affects devices with A5 – A11 chips
  - ▶ May require that you update the firmware to the latest available version
  - ▶ Checkra1n jailbreak then access device via SSH
    - ▶ Support for iPhone models 5s through X
- ▶ New hardware is not supported so we're back to jailbreaks that exploit firmware vulnerabilities
  - ▶ <https://theiphonewiki.com/wiki/Jailbreak>
- ▶ iOS is faster at phasing out hardware/software combos
  - ▶ Don't expect these vulnerable checkm8 devices to be around forever
- ▶ Applications require (a very current) minimum firmware version for installation

# Now what do we have here...

- ▶ With root, you can access physical partitions (including the **user data** partition where all of our app related data is stored) using ADB commands
- ▶ A jailbreak gives you access to the full filesystem on iOS devices which can then usually be accessed with the help of the added AFC2 service
- ▶ When developers say “don’t include my data in the backup”, it does not apply here, all that missing data is now accessible

# Start Researching

- ▶ Start using certain features of your smart phone or an application of interest
- ▶ Generate unique user data (make calls, send messages, etc.)
- ▶ Create a backup
- ▶ Look for folders that correspond to that application package name in the backup
- ▶ If you can see a database or other files that are populated with data, start investigating!
- ▶ Generate more data to see how the application behaves: create, copy, send, receive, save, bookmark, delete, search, etc.
- ▶ EVERYTHING you do creates unique artifacts!

# Resources

<https://for585.com/phonelinks>

- ▶ **Adb Platform Tools:** <https://developer.android.com/studio/releases/platform-tools>
- ▶ **Andriller:** <https://github.com/den4uk/andriller>
- ▶ **Autopsy:** <https://www.autopsy.com/download/>
- ▶ **iTunes:** <https://www.apple.com/itunes/>
- ▶ **IBackupBot:** <https://www.icopybot.com/download.htm>
- ▶ **iMyFone keygenius:** <https://www.imyfone.com/iphone-backup-unlocker/>
- ▶ **AnyTrans:** <https://www.imobie.com/anytrans/>
- ▶ **iOS jailbreaks:** <https://theiphonewiki.com/wiki/Jailbreak>

# Questions?

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